

PTV VISUM SAFETY

SMART SAFETY AND TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR SMART CITIES

THE TWO PROBLEMS

1. TRAFFIC CONGESTION

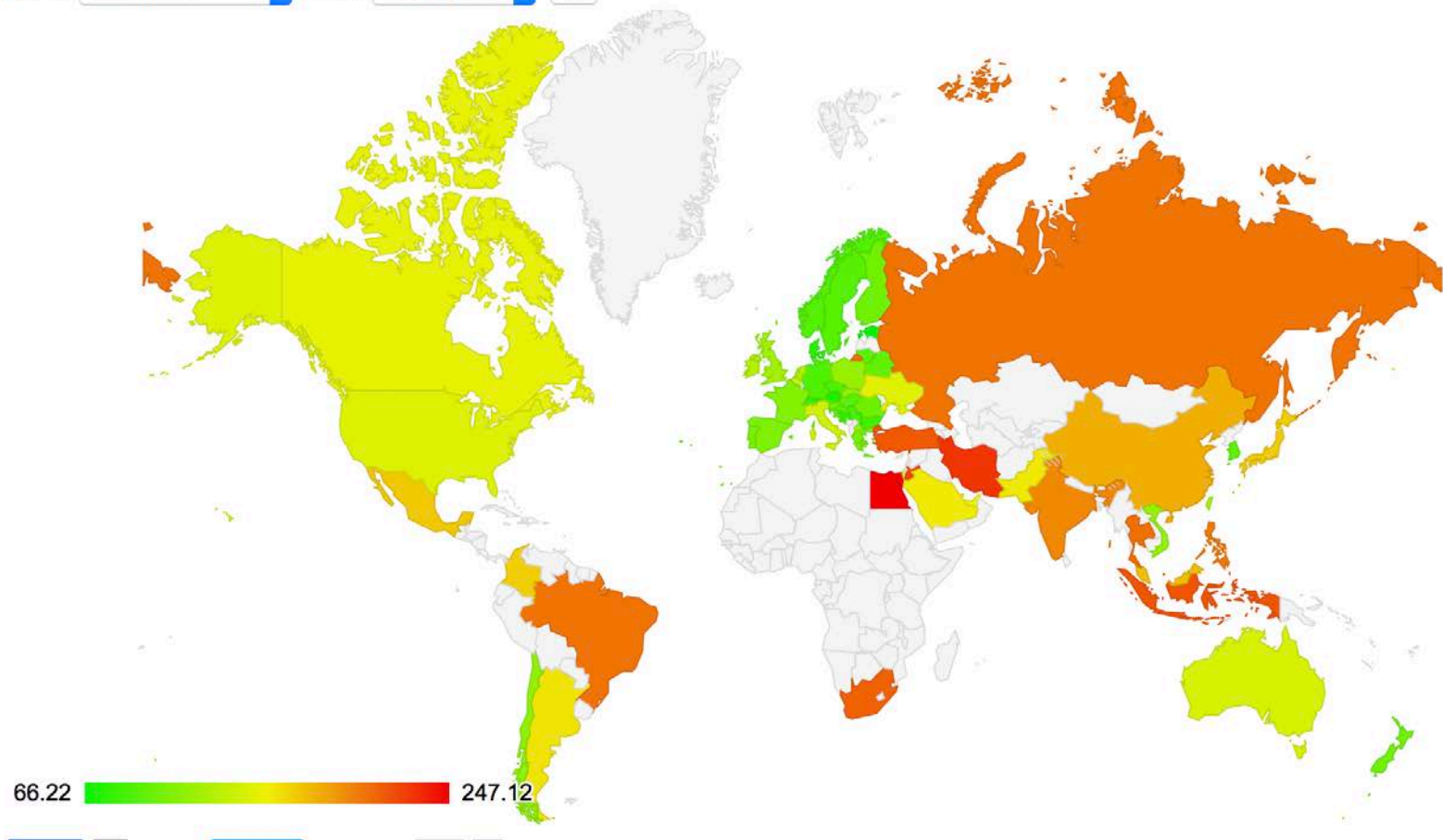
2. ROAD ACCIDENTS



KEY FACTS

Traffic Index 2016 Mid year by NUMBEO

Index: Date:



KEY FACTS

India has the 2nd highest road accident and fatality rate in the world

TABLE 1A(A)
Incidence and Share of Deaths due to Traffic Accidents during 2010 - 2014

Sl. No.	Year	Number of Accidental Deaths					Percentage Share of 'Traffic Accident Deaths' in Un-natural Accidental Deaths
		Road Accidents	Railway Accidents	Railway Crossing Accidents	Total Traffic Accidents	Total Un-natural Accidents	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	2010	1,33,938	24,451	3,347	1,61,736	3,59,583	45.0
2	2011	1,36,834	25,872	2,366	1,65,072	3,67,194	45.0
3	2012	1,39,091	27,402	1,808	1,68,301	3,72,022	45.2
4	2013	1,37,423	27,765	1,318	1,66,506	3,77,758	44.1
5	2014	1,41,526	25,006	2,575	1,69,107	4,31,556	39.2

Accidental Deaths
&
Suicides in India
2014

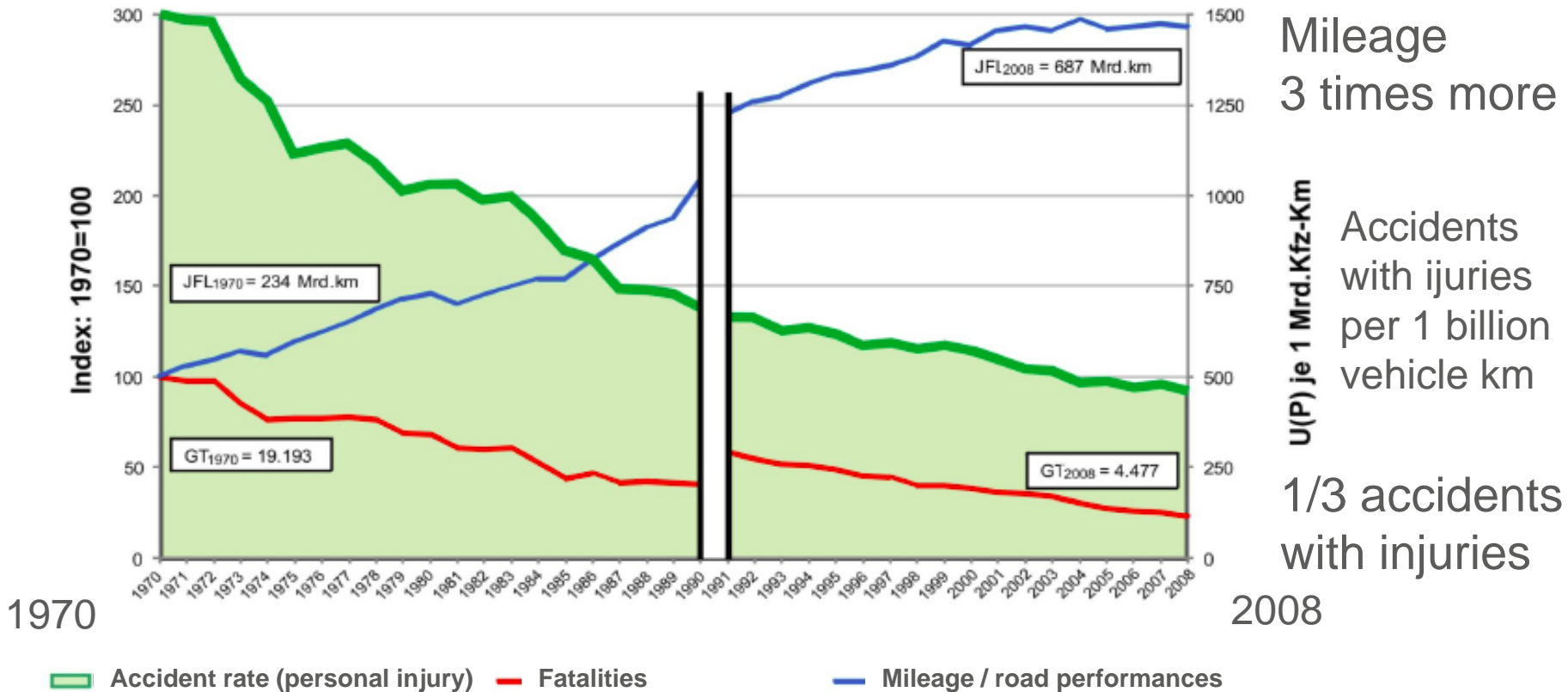
DISASTER AND ACCIDENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR INDIA



**Tomorrow a crash will
happen here.**

HOW TO IMPROVE ROAD SAFETY?

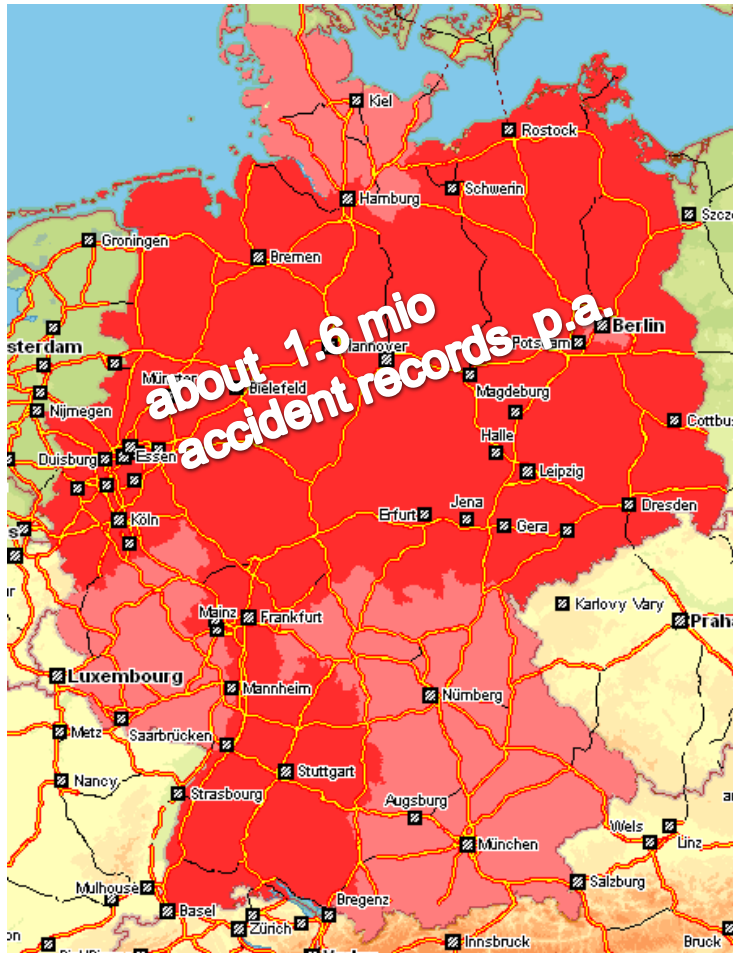
ACCIDENT HISTORY AND MILEAGE IN GERMANY




Source: 2009 ADAC Fachveranstaltung, Sichere Straßen retten Leben

Road safety in Germany - a success story over the last 40 years!

ACCIDENT DATA ANALYSIS OF POLICE IN GERMANY – A SOLID NATIONAL BASE



PTV EUSKA accident database

 in use (state wide)
 other or no system

- > Police authorities of **11 federal states** generates accurate accident data
- > Cover **70%** of all police recorded accidents in Germany
- > About **1000 users**
- > more than **10 years** experience with applications at police authorities

11 FEDERAL STATES IN GERMANY USE PTV EUSKA



*Baden-
Wuerttemberg*



Hamburg



*Mecklenburg-
Western Pomerania*



Saxony-Anhalt



*Branden-
burg*



Hesse



*North Rhine-
Westphalia*



Thuringia



Bremen



Lower Saxony



Saxony



National Police meeting
at PTV - April 2012

Accident report – registration of statistically accident data

Data content for the accident investigation:

- classification
- data regarding the site
- description of the accident
- personal data, vehicle data



AF22-07.JPG

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Blatt 1

Unlabeled

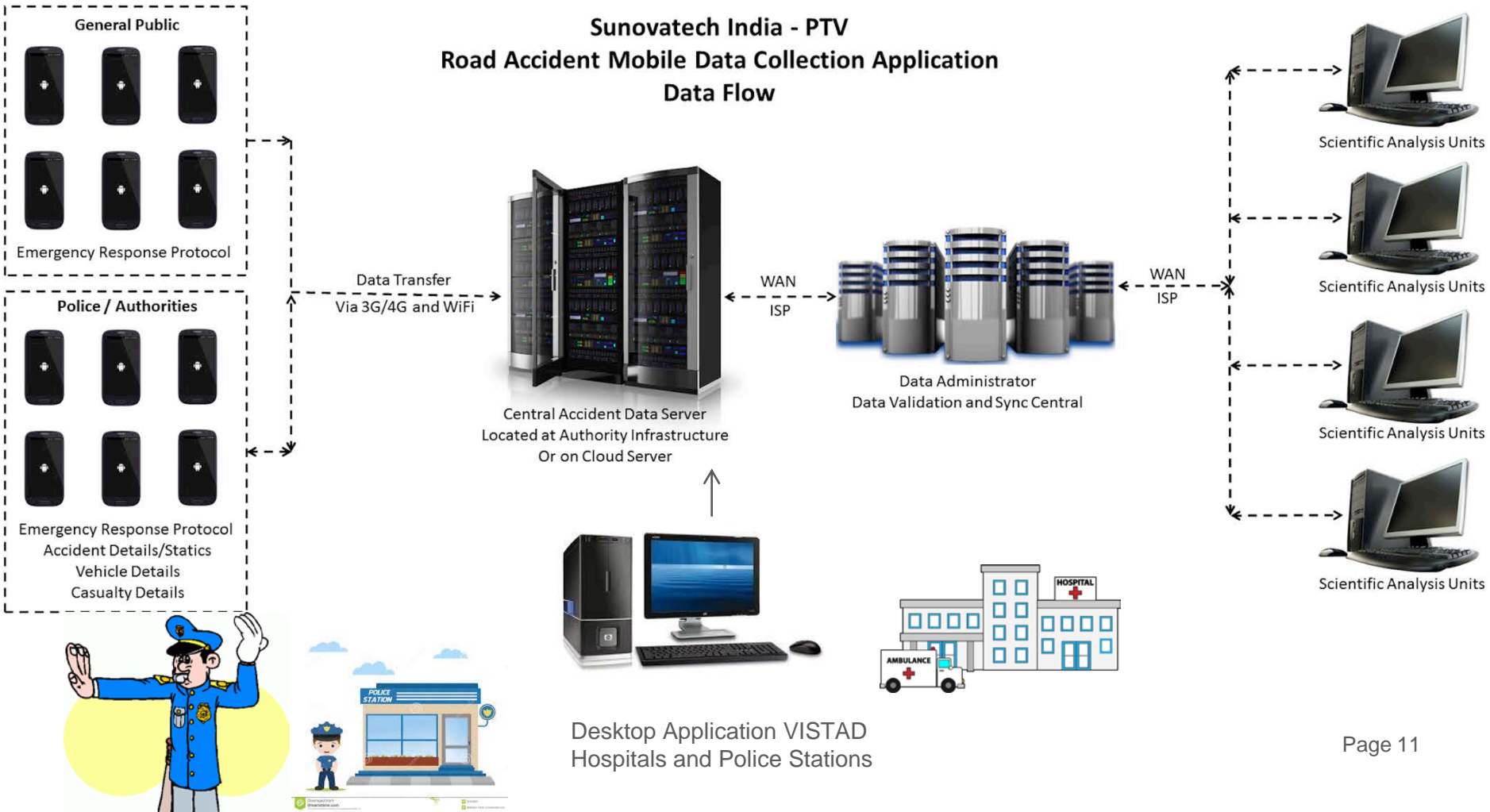
Unlabeled

Unlabeled

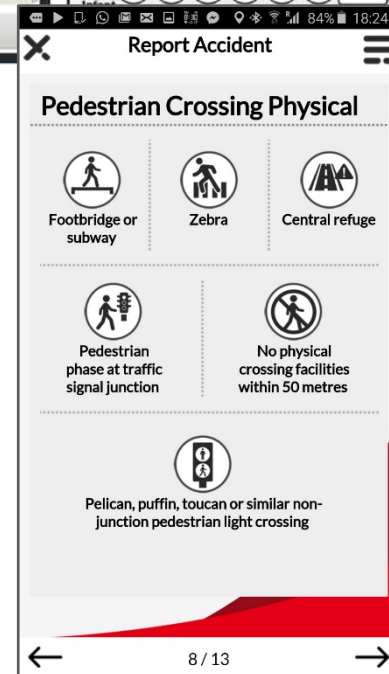
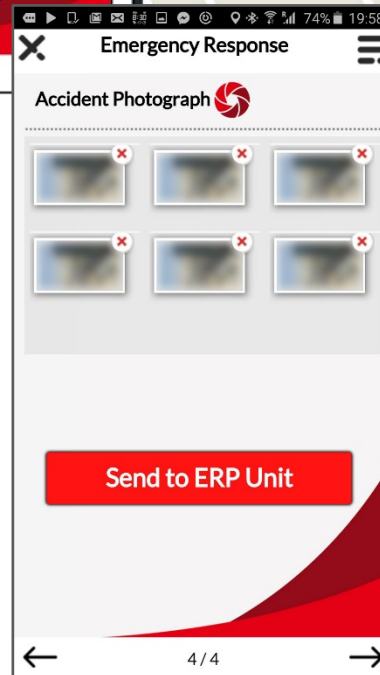
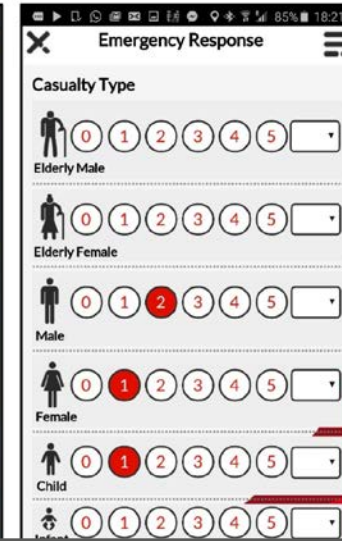
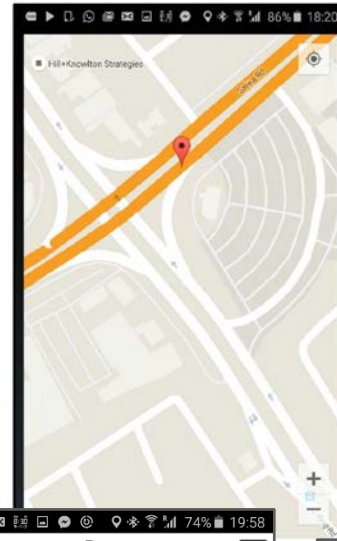
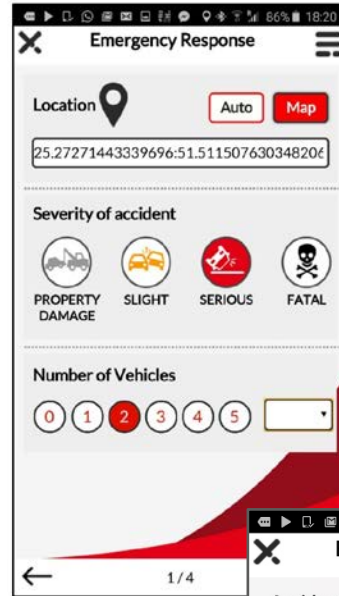
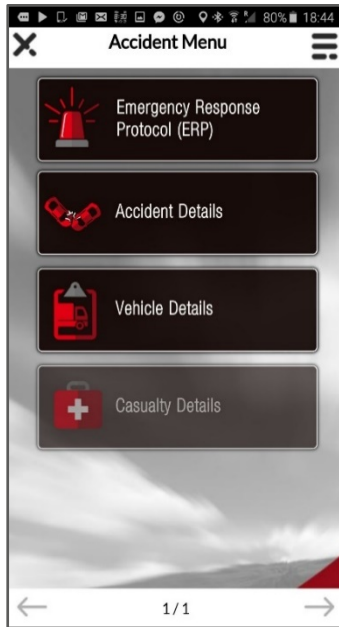
and a lot of others...
Defined by **statistic law**
in Germany

The guideline provides also plausibility checks for data entry.

SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE



Clash Data Collection Mobile Application for IOS and Android for Crowd and Police

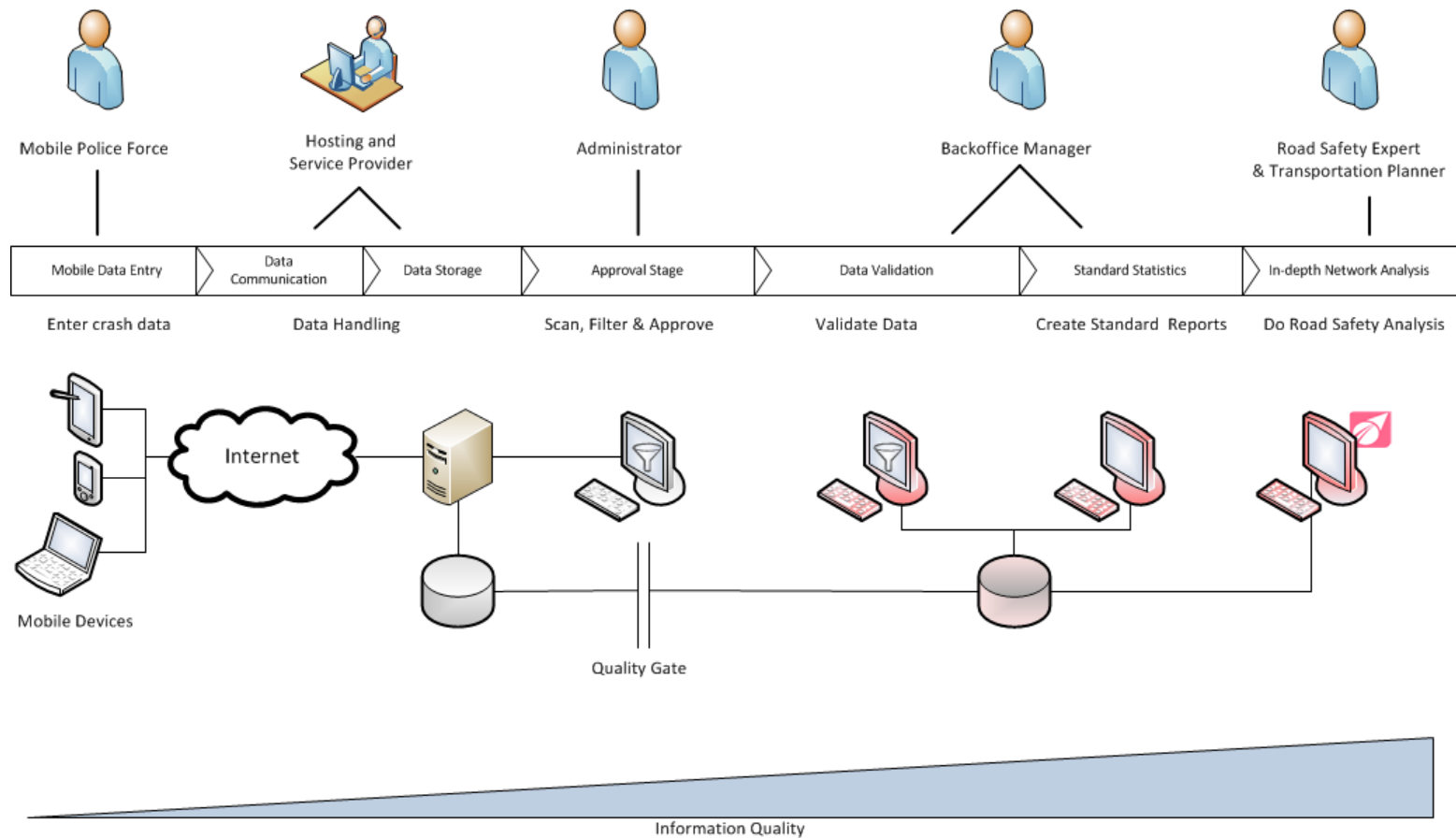


PTV GROUP

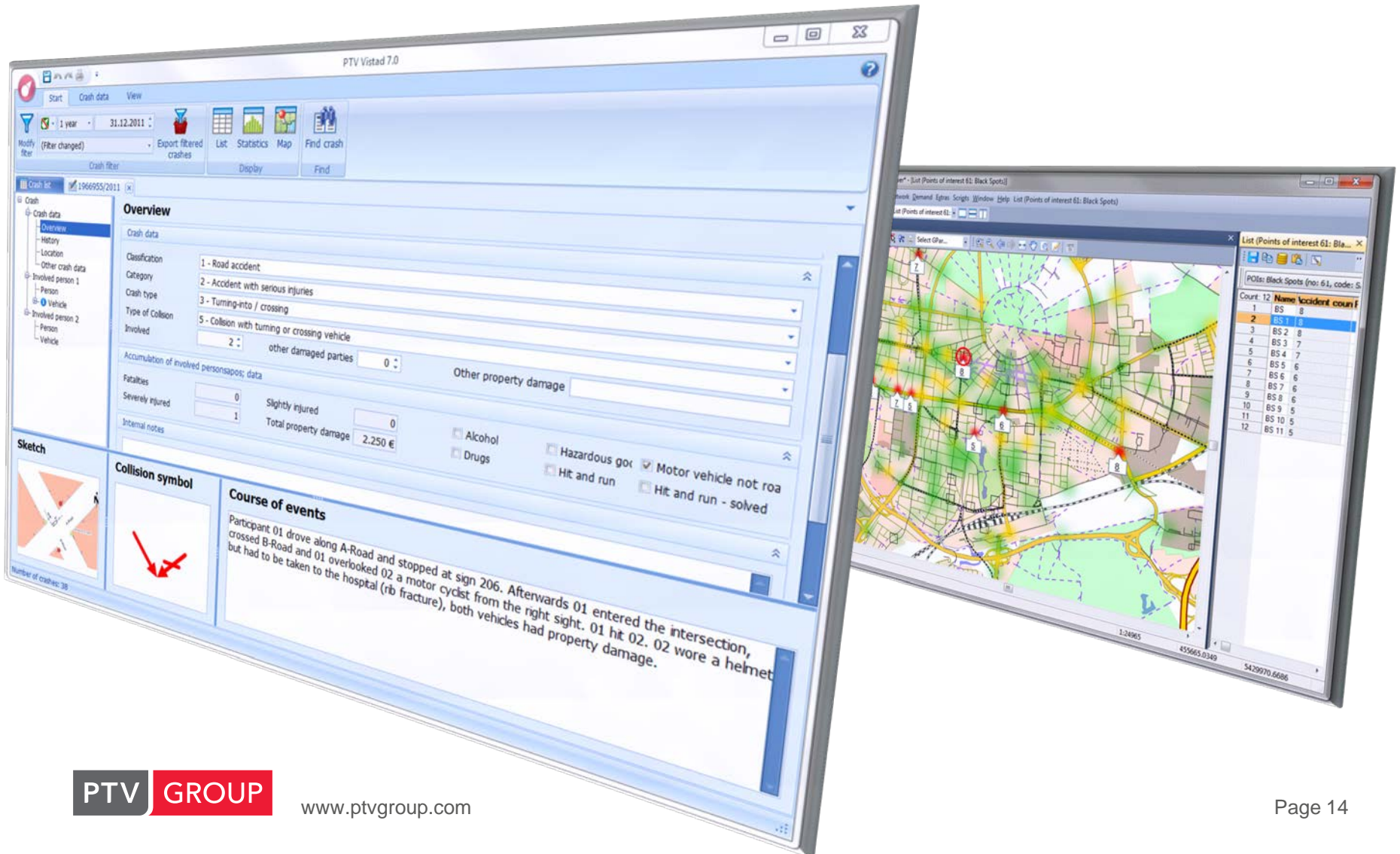
www.ptvgroup.com










SUN INFRASTRUCTURE WLL
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ROAD SAFETY MANAGEMENT WITH PTV SOLUTIONS



Collision Types

- 1  Driving accident
- 2  Turning accident
- 3  Entering / crossing accident
- 4  Crossing over accident (Pedestrian)
- 5  Accident caused by stopping / parking
- 6  Accident in longitudinal traffic
- 7  Other accident

SEVERITY OF ACCIDENTS



Fatality / killed persons
(8 mm circle and 10 mm square)



Serious injury accident
(8 mm circle)



Slight injury accident
(4 mm circle)

PTV VISTAD DATA FILTERING

PTV Vistad 7.0

Start Crash data View

Modify filter (Filter changed) Export filtered crashes

Crash filter

Crash filter

Number of crashes: 896

Crash

- Crash date and time
- Administrative data
- Crash data
- Accumulation of involved ...
- Location
- Crash location
- Conditions at time of crash
- Custom data
- Flags
- Involved person
- Passenger

And

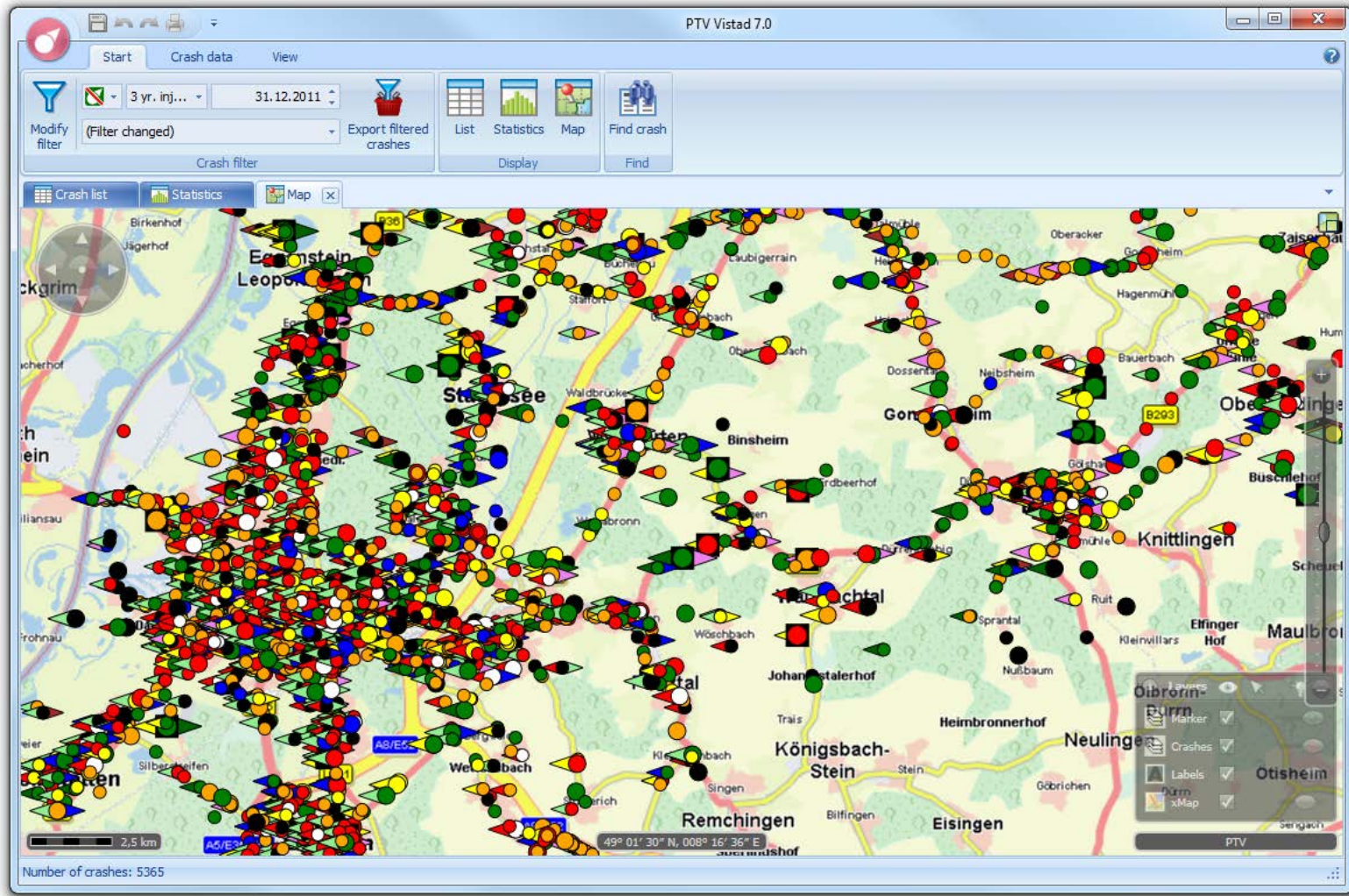
- [Crash date] Is between 01.01.2010 and 31.12.2010
- [Department] Equals KA
- [Category] Is any of (1 - Fatal accident, 2 - Accident with serious injuries, 3 - Accident with light injuries)
- [Crash type] Is any of (2 - Turning-off, 3 - Turning-into / crossing)

Crash list

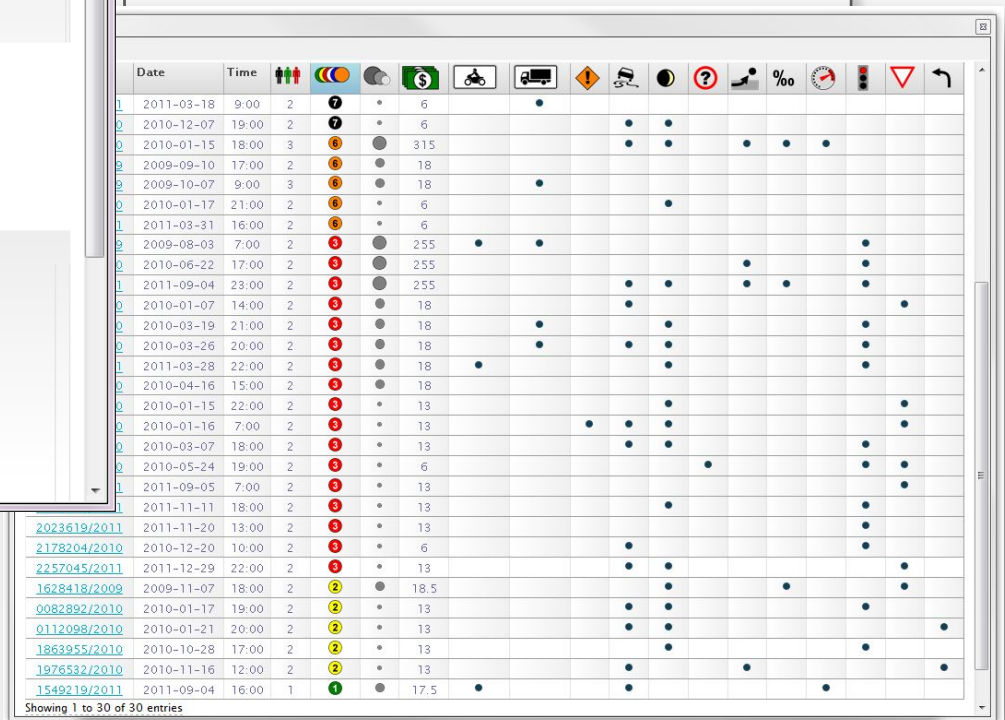
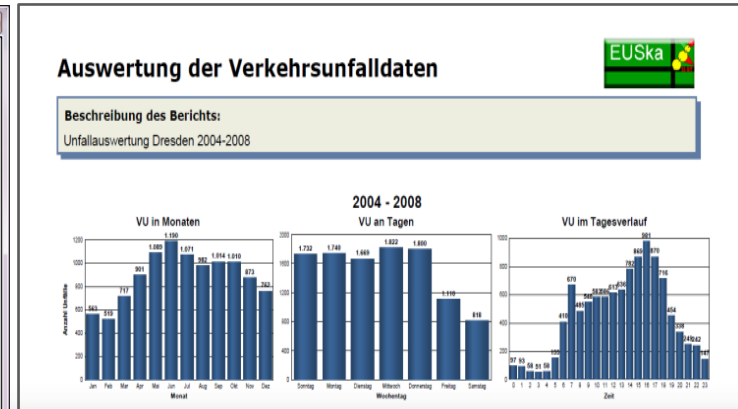
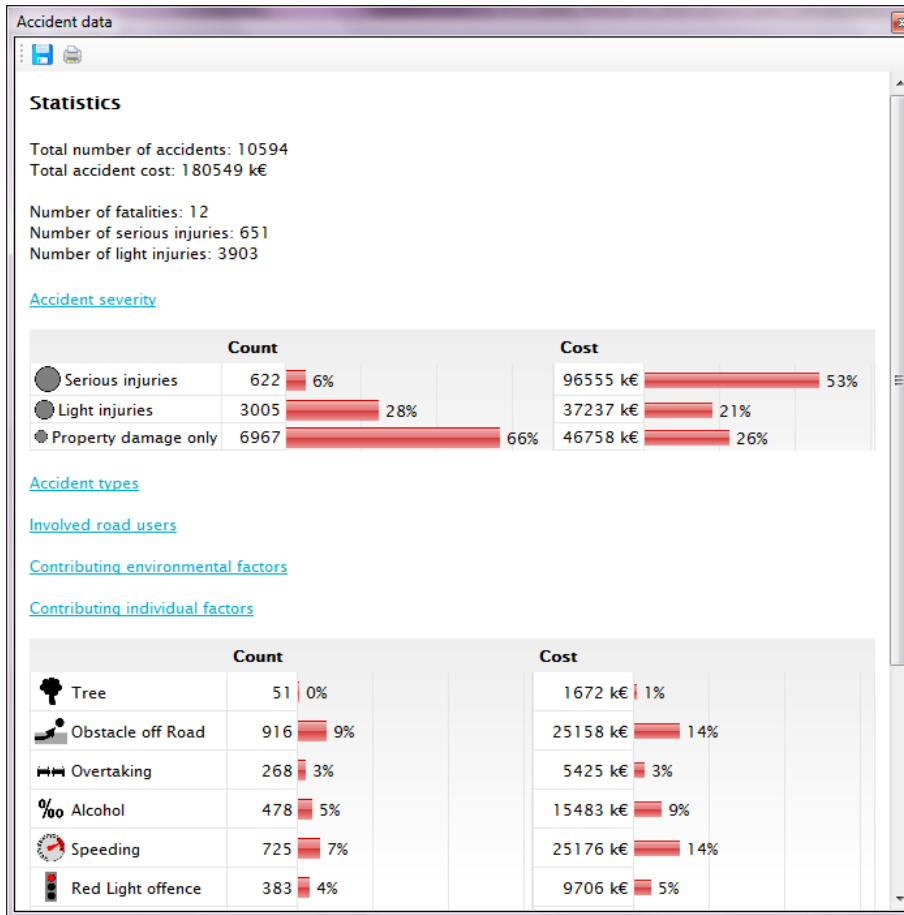
				Crash ID	Date	Time	Cat.	Police station	Town	Road	Parish
>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0003751/2010	01.01.2010	16:00	3	KA	Oberhausen-Rheinhausen	B 36	215107
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0014565/2010	04.01.2010	15:00	3	KA	Karlsruhe	Erbprinzenstraße	212000
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0025358/2010	06.01.2010	17:00	3	KA	Oberhausen-Rheinhausen	Kolpingstraße	215107
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0029512/2010	07.01.2010	11:00	3	KA	Bruchsal	Am See	215009
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0035792/2010	07.01.2010	11:00	3	KA	Oberderdingen	Flehinger Straße	215059
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0029127/2010	07.01.2010	14:00	3	KA	Ettlingen	B 3	215017
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0031517/2010	07.01.2010	17:00	3	KA	Karlsruhe	Reinhold-Frank-Straße	212000
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0034571/2010	08.01.2010	13:00	2	KA	Karlsruhe	Hoffstraße	212000
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0035553/2010	08.01.2010	16:00	3	KA	Karlsruhe	Markgrafenstraße	212000

Number of crashes: 896

ACCIDENT MAPPING AND FILTERING

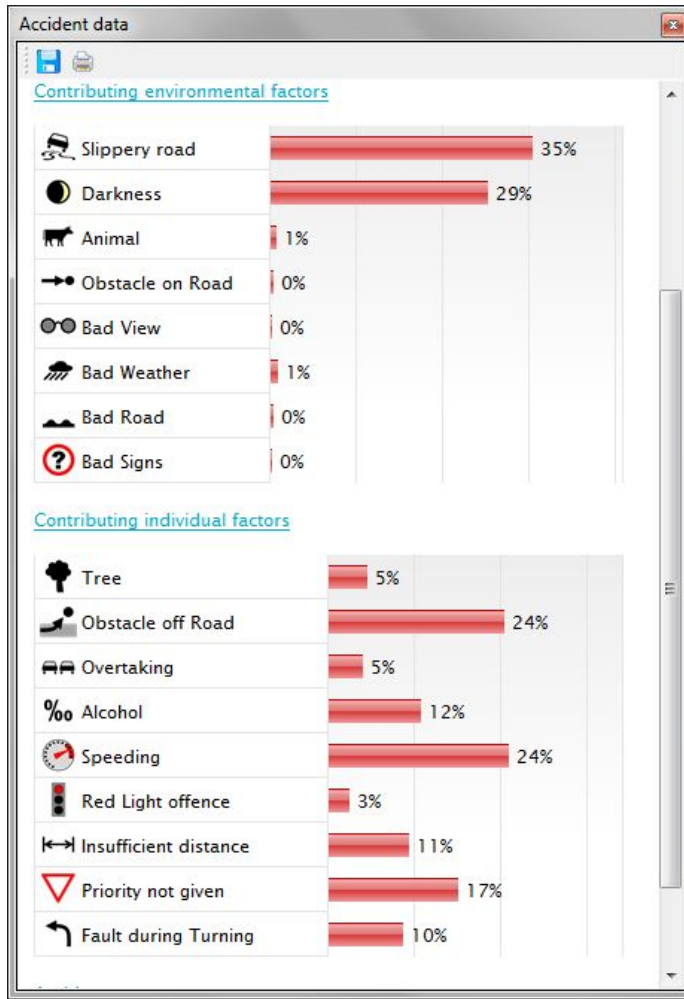


VARIOUS STATISTICS AND REPORTING CAPABILITIES



BLACK SPOT MANAGEMENT ON MICRO LEVEL –

Some statistics on accident data with PTV Visum Safety

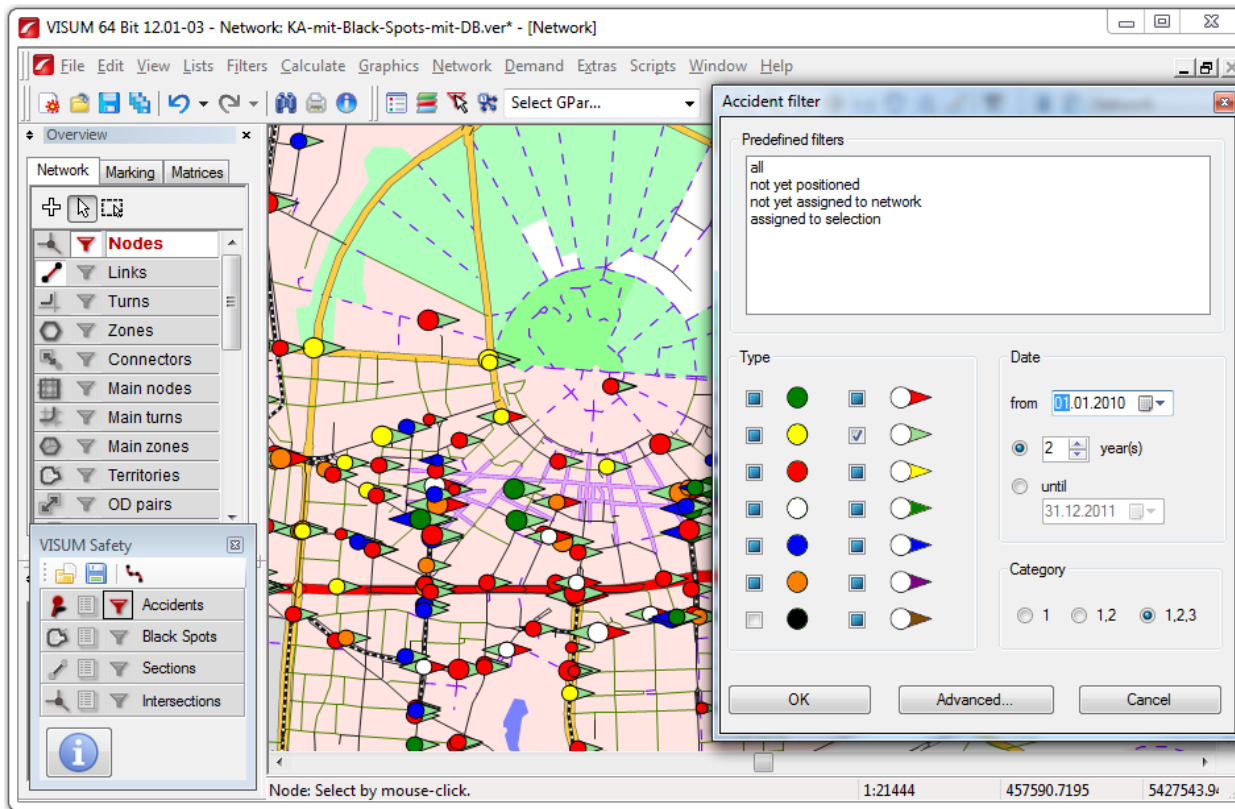


PTV Visum Safety supported some statistics based on accident attributes to give first indicators about road safety for instance:

Slippery roads 35% (30%)
Darkness 29% (30%)
 (Expected values in Germany cities)

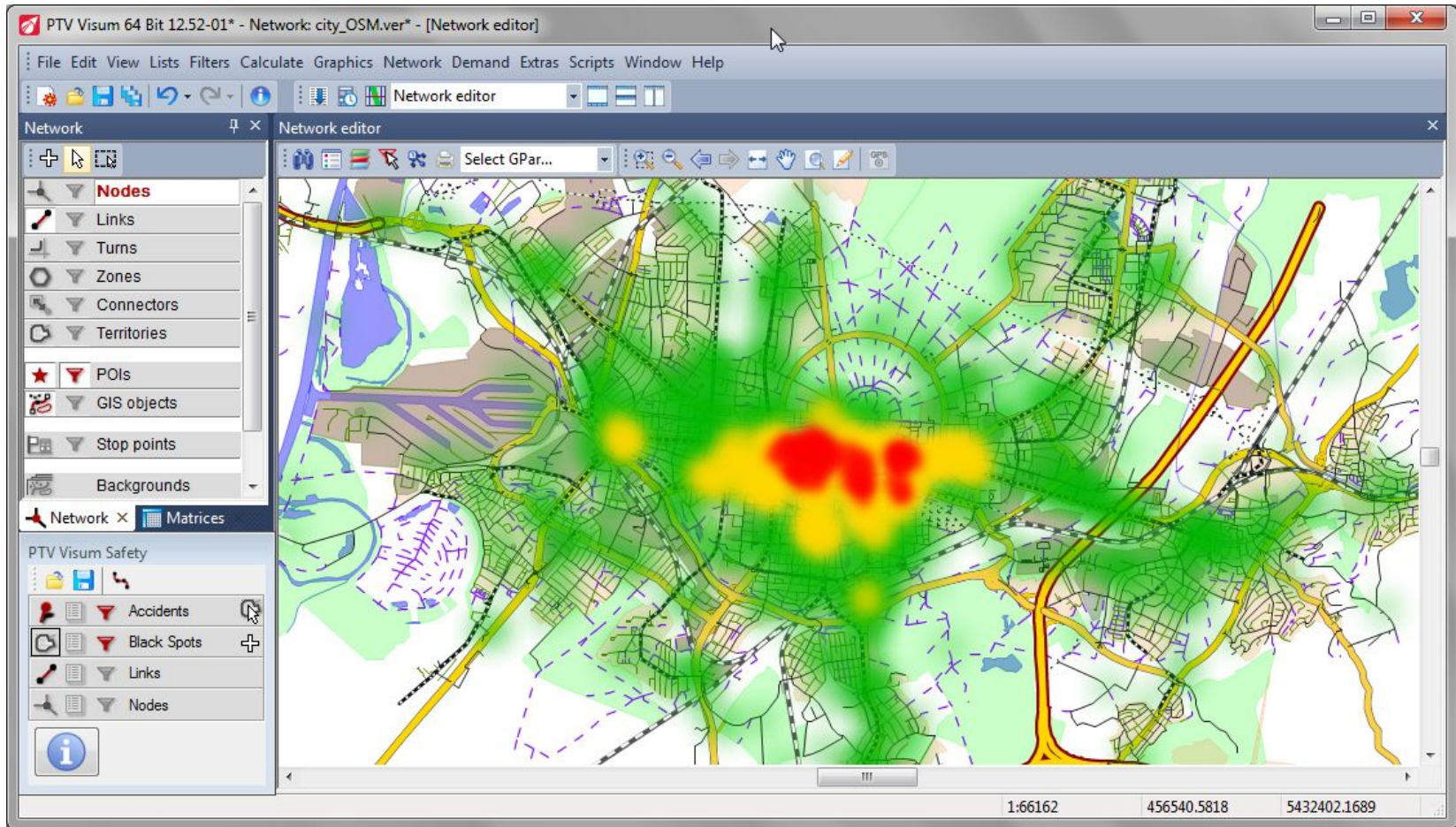
Ausprägung der Unfallumstände (Durchschnittswerte Deutschland)*				
	innerorts	Landstraße	BAB	
Winter	30%	35%	35%	Dez - März
Wochenende	25%	30%	30%	Sa / So
Spitzenzeiten	45%	45%	45%	6 - 9 / 16 - 19
Nacht	30%	35%	40%	dä / du
Nässe / Glätte	30%	40%	45%	na / wgl

EASY FILTERING ACCIDENT DATA – ACCIDENTS WITH CYCLISTS



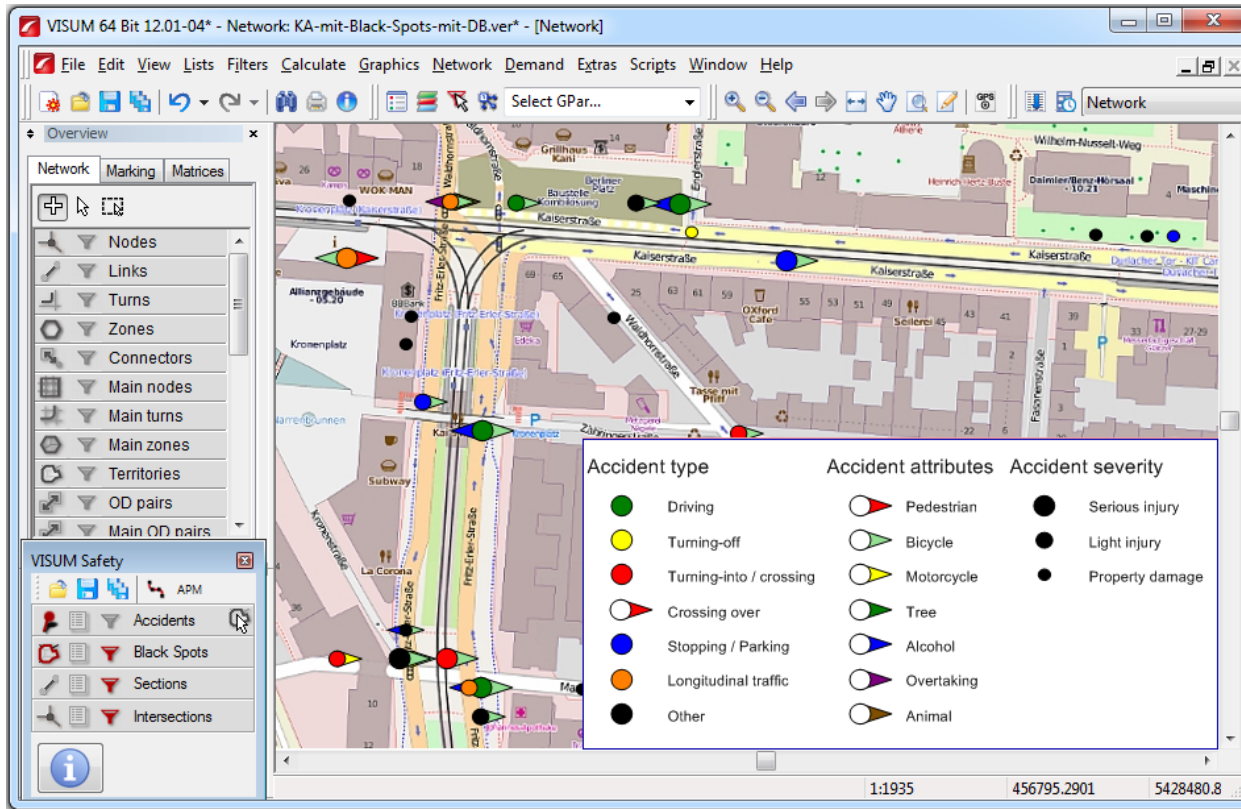
The accident data can be filtered depending on the accident main attributes. Easy filtering of accidents with cyclists.

HEAT MAP OF THE CITY AREA



PTV Visum Safety generates a heat map based on user accident data to focus road safety action programs on the significant areas e.g. cyclists.

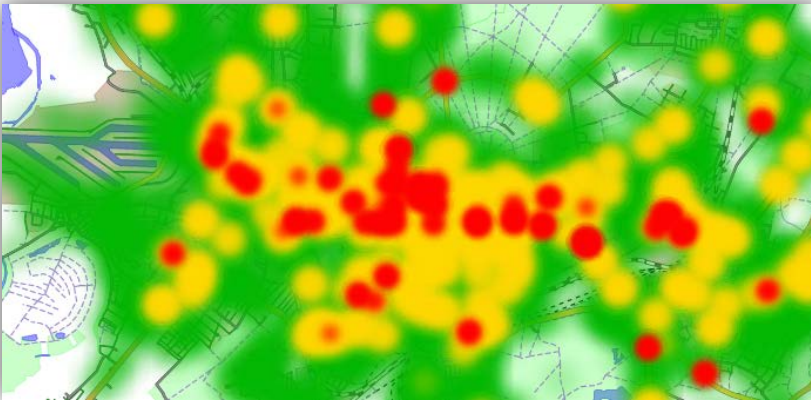
ACCIDENT MAPPING IN DETAIL



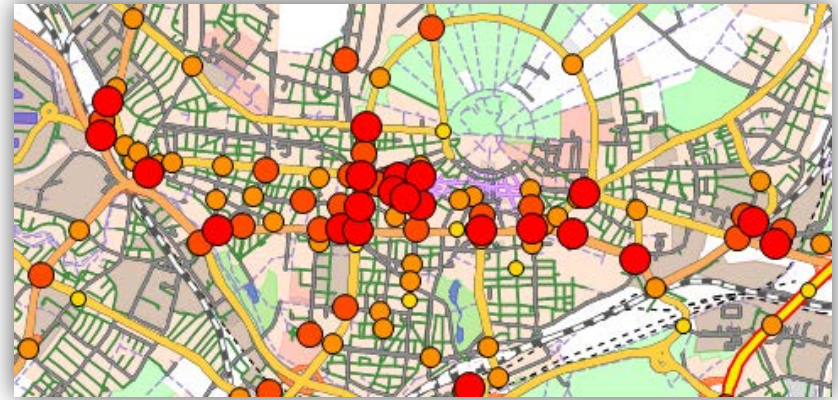
The accident data are systematically displayed in a pragmatic and intuitive format based on more than 30 years experience with police officers in Germany. PTV Visum Safety displays accidents types (conflict situation).

ACCIDENT DATA ANALYSIS

➤ Heat map



➤ Find black spots



➤ View accident attributes

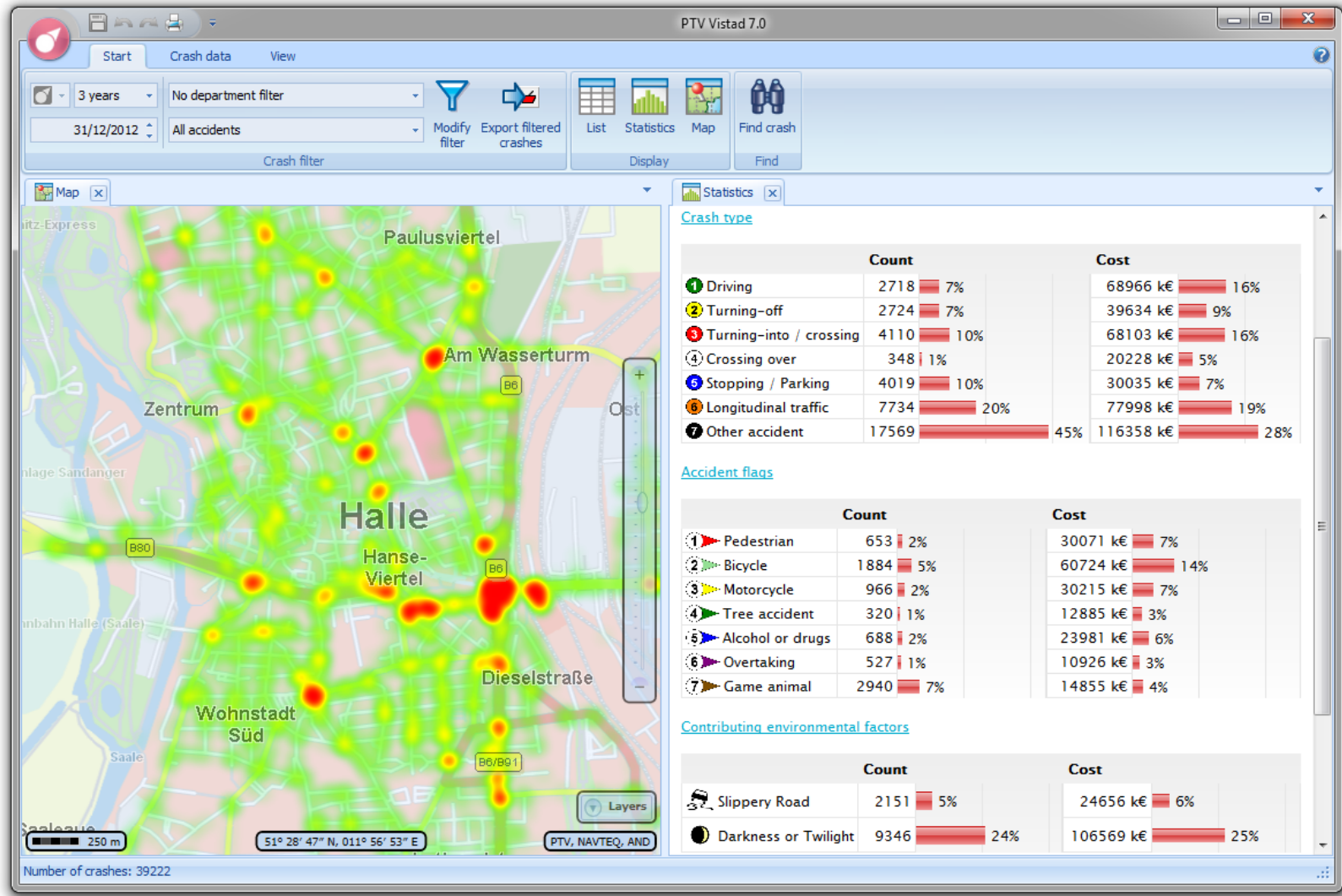
			9	4	6	2	6	8
④	●	385	●	●				
③	●	255						●
③	●	255	●	●		●		●
③	●	255			●			●
③	●	18	●					●
③	●	18						●
①	●	17.5	●		●		●	
①	●	17.5	●		●		●	
⑥	●	18					●	
①	●	17.5	●				●	

➤ Attribute distribution

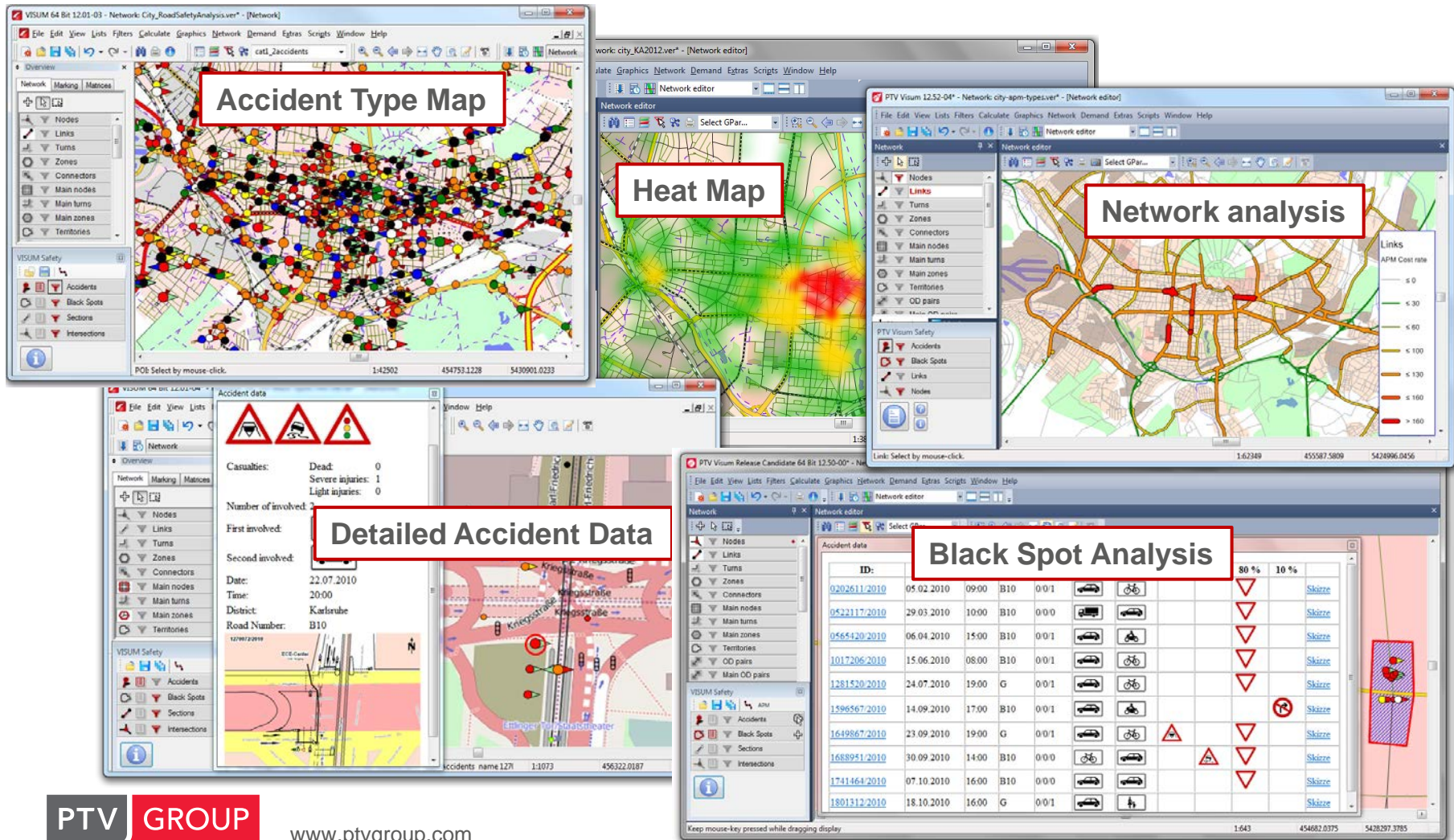
Accident types

	Count	
① Driving	289	13%
② Turning-off	441	20%
③ Turning-into / crossing	676	30%
④ Crossing over	250	11%
⑥ Longitudinal traffic	590	26%

EXAMPLE OF AN CRASH DATABASE APPLICATION



BLACK SPOT MANAGEMENT BASED ON PTV VISUM SAFETY



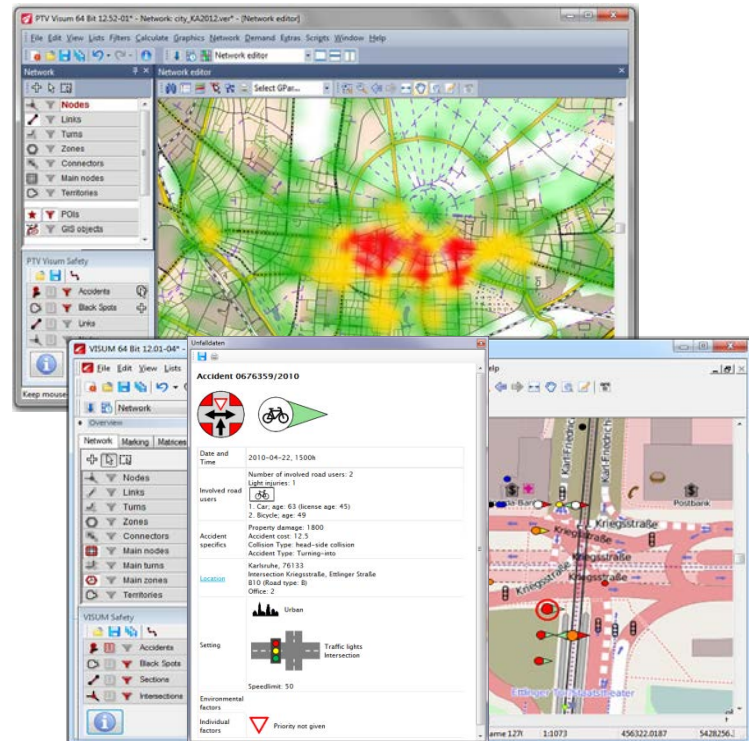
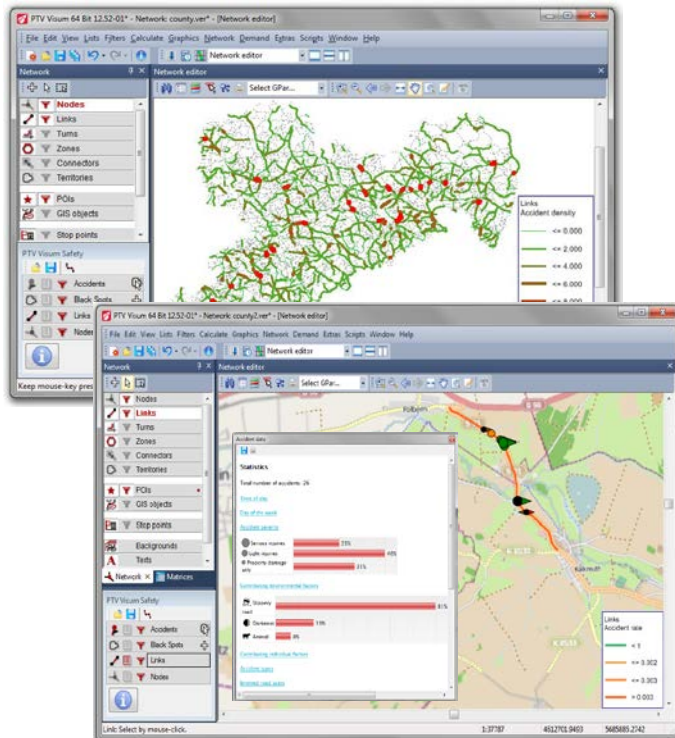
ROAD ONE SAFETY APPLICATION COVERS ALL LEVELS

RURAL

URBAN

MACROSCOPIC

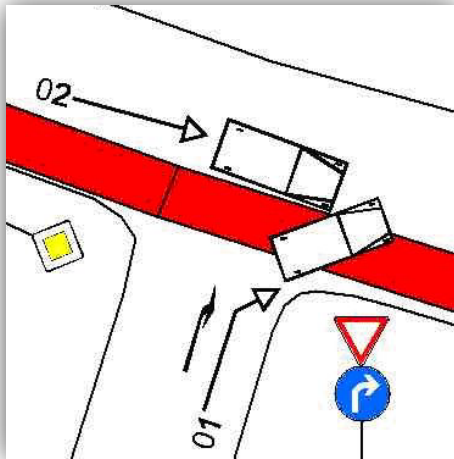
MICROSCOPIC



NSM

BSM

MITIGATE MEASURE TO ELEMIMATE BLACK SPOTS



Crash data application overview

- Crash data management
- Black spot analysis
- Find mitigate measure to eliminate black spots

SAFE OR UNSAFE INTERSECTION?



**SAFE OR UNSAFE
INTERSECITON DESIGN?**
































































24 crashes in one year

Data table

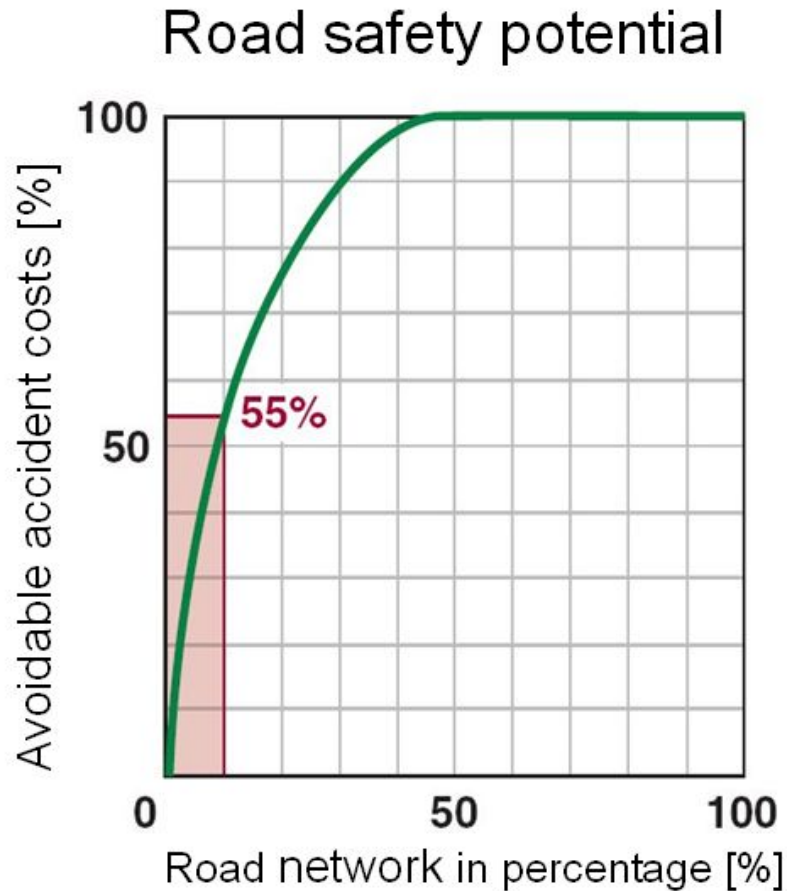
Search:

Accident ID	Date	Time					3 	6 	3 	2 	2 	2 	4 
0936938/2011	2011-05-30	17:00	2			135							
0356524/2013	2013-03-03	17:00	2			41.5							
1015647/2011	2011-06-11	13:00	2			13							
1098016/2011	2011-06-25	15:00	2			13							
1348401/2012	2012-08-03	14:00	2			41.5							
1869372/2011	2011-10-26	6:00	2			12.5							
1462421/2012	2012-08-22	22:00	2			41.5							
0548669/2011	2011-04-01	19:00	2			13							
0731434/2012	2012-05-01	15:00	2			41.5							
1332051/2013	2013-08-02	17:00	2			41.5							
1564782/2011	2011-09-06	18:00	2			12.5							
2244247/2011	2011-12-27	17:00	2			12.5							

Showing 1 to 12 of 12 entries



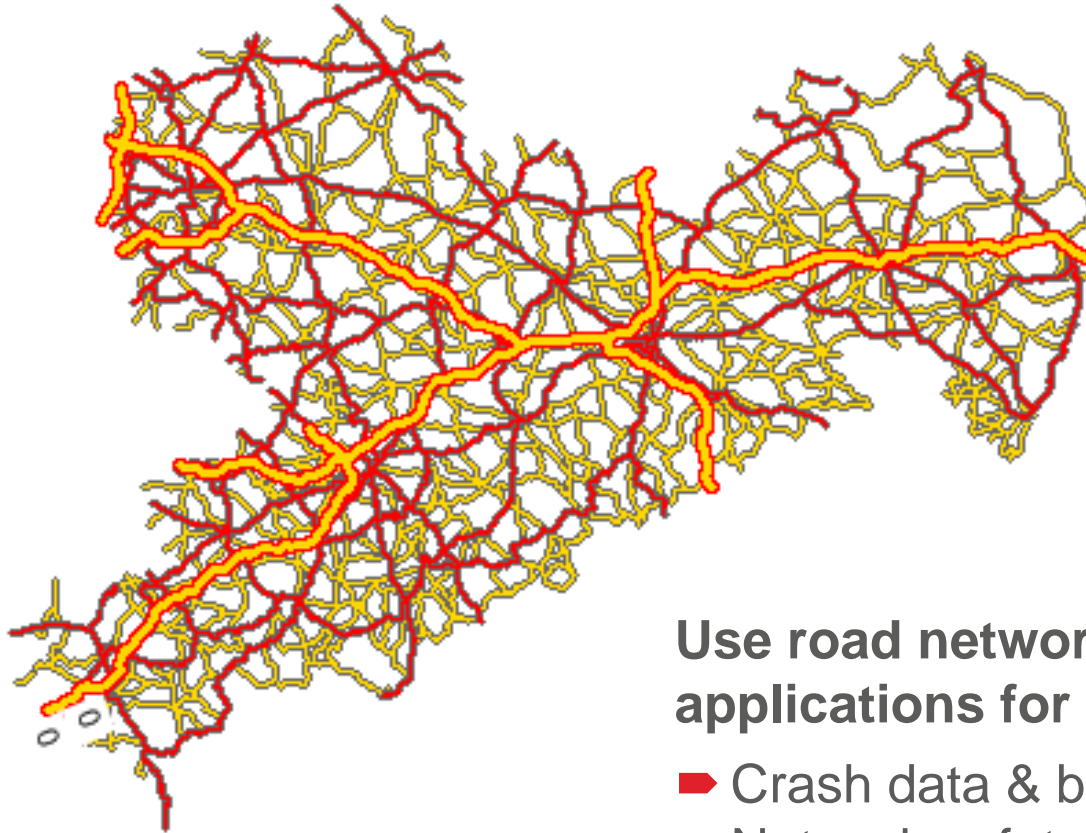
NETWORK SAFETY MANAGEMENT: WHAT DOES SAFETY POTENTIAL TELL ME ABOUT MY ROAD NETWORK?



More than
50 % of avoidable accident costs
occur on only
10% of the road network!

Source: Kerstin Lemke BASt, Germany, 2006

ROAD SAFETY ANALYSIS COMBINED WITH ROAD NETWORK

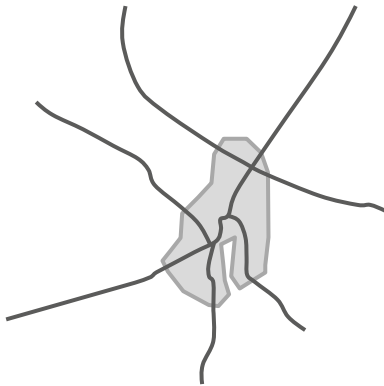


Use road network linkage on applications for

- Crash data & black spot analysis
- Network safety management
- Crash prediction models

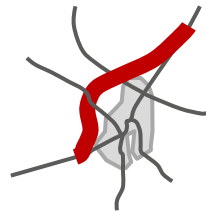
ROAD SAFETY IMPACT ASSESSMENT

Current status

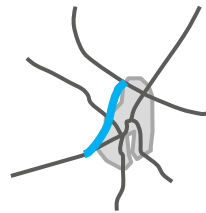


Layouts

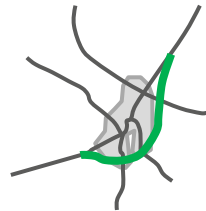
A



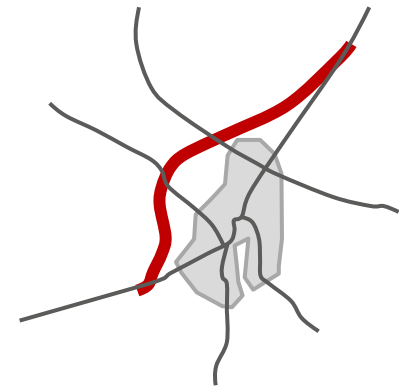
B



C



Safest Layout



USE CASE ROAD IMPACT ASSESMENT BASED ON CRASH PREDICITON MODELLING



Road types



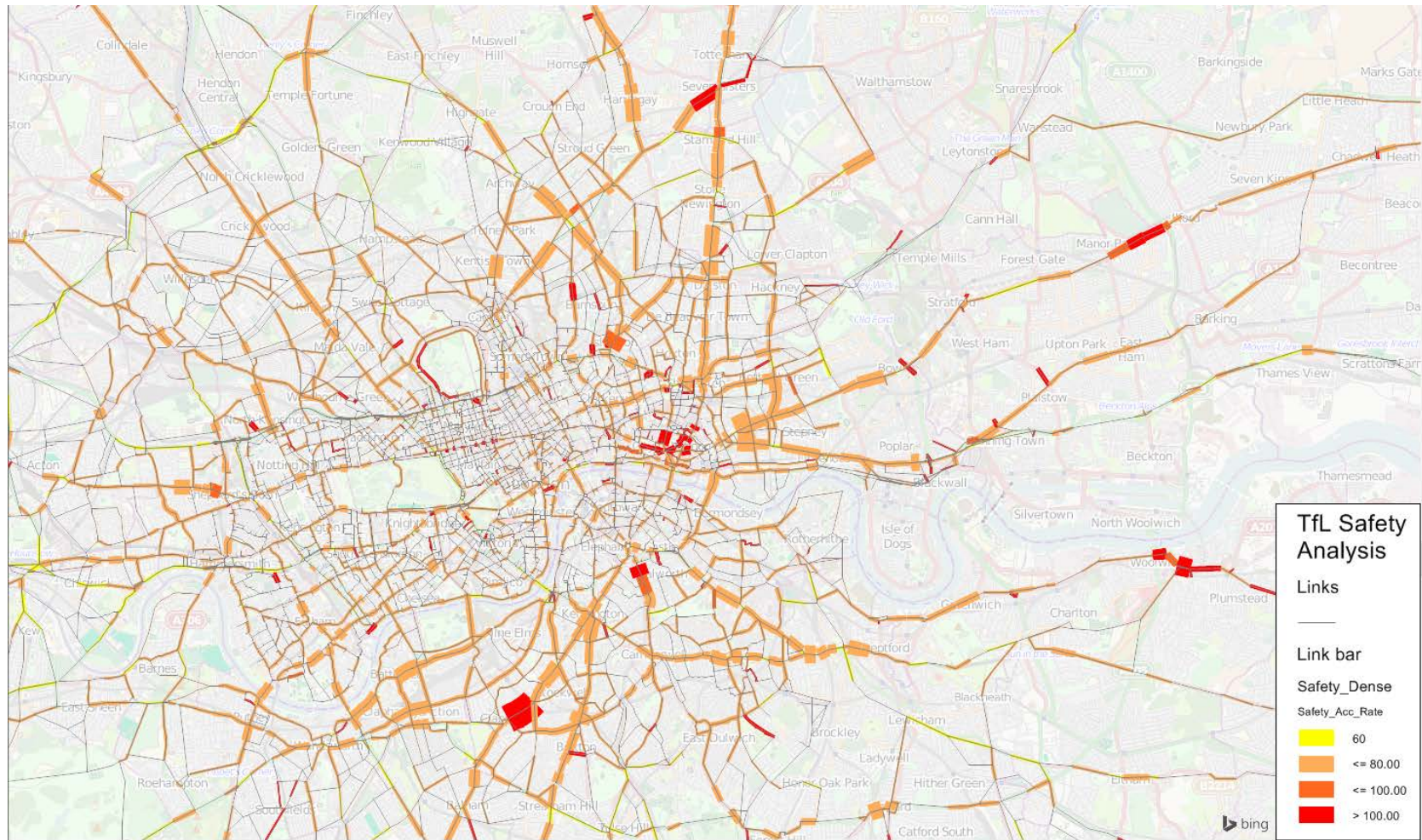
Accident rate



Accident density

- ➡ Calculate accident cost rates based on network attributes
- ➡ Use traffic model to calculate **expected accident cost**
- ➡ Compare different scenarios

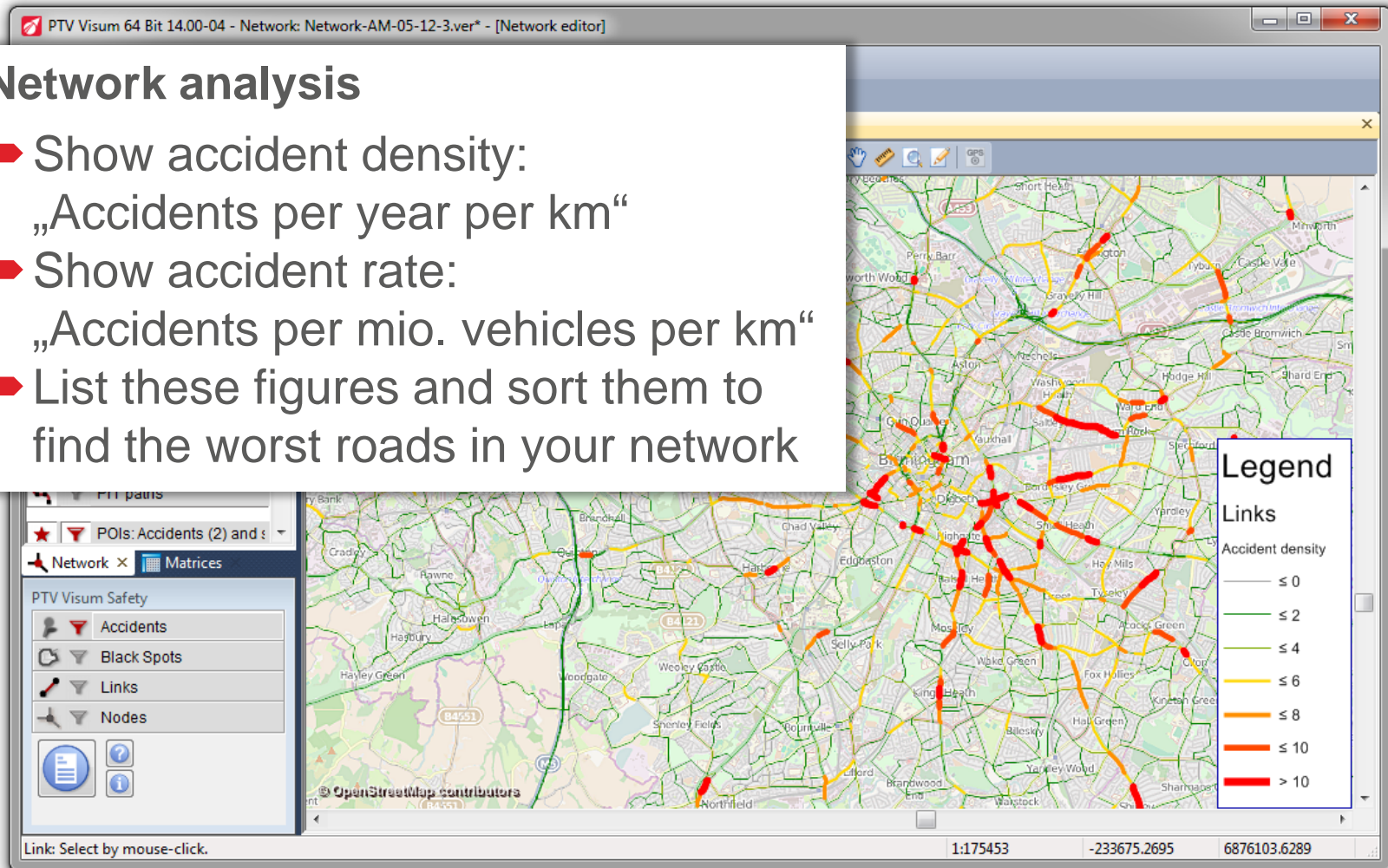
EXAMPLE LONDON: ACCIDENT RATES & DENSITY ON LINKS



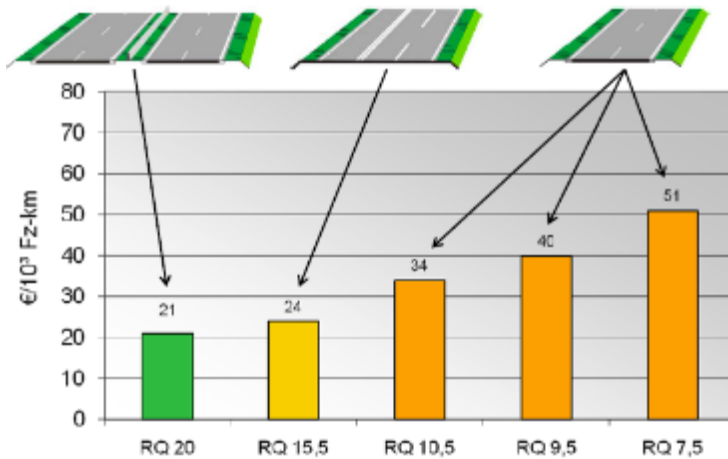
NETWORK SAFETY MANAGEMENT

Network analysis

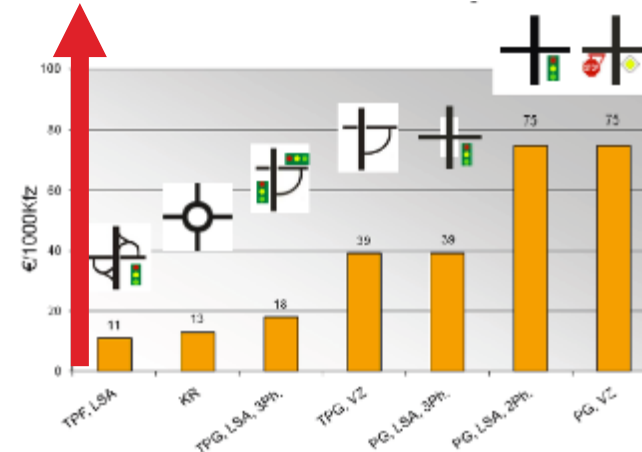
- Show accident density:
„Accidents per year per km“
- Show accident rate:
„Accidents per mio. vehicles per km“
- List these figures and sort them to find the worst roads in your network



ROAD SAFETY IMPACT ASSESSMENT



Crash costs
per 1000 vehicles
per kilometer



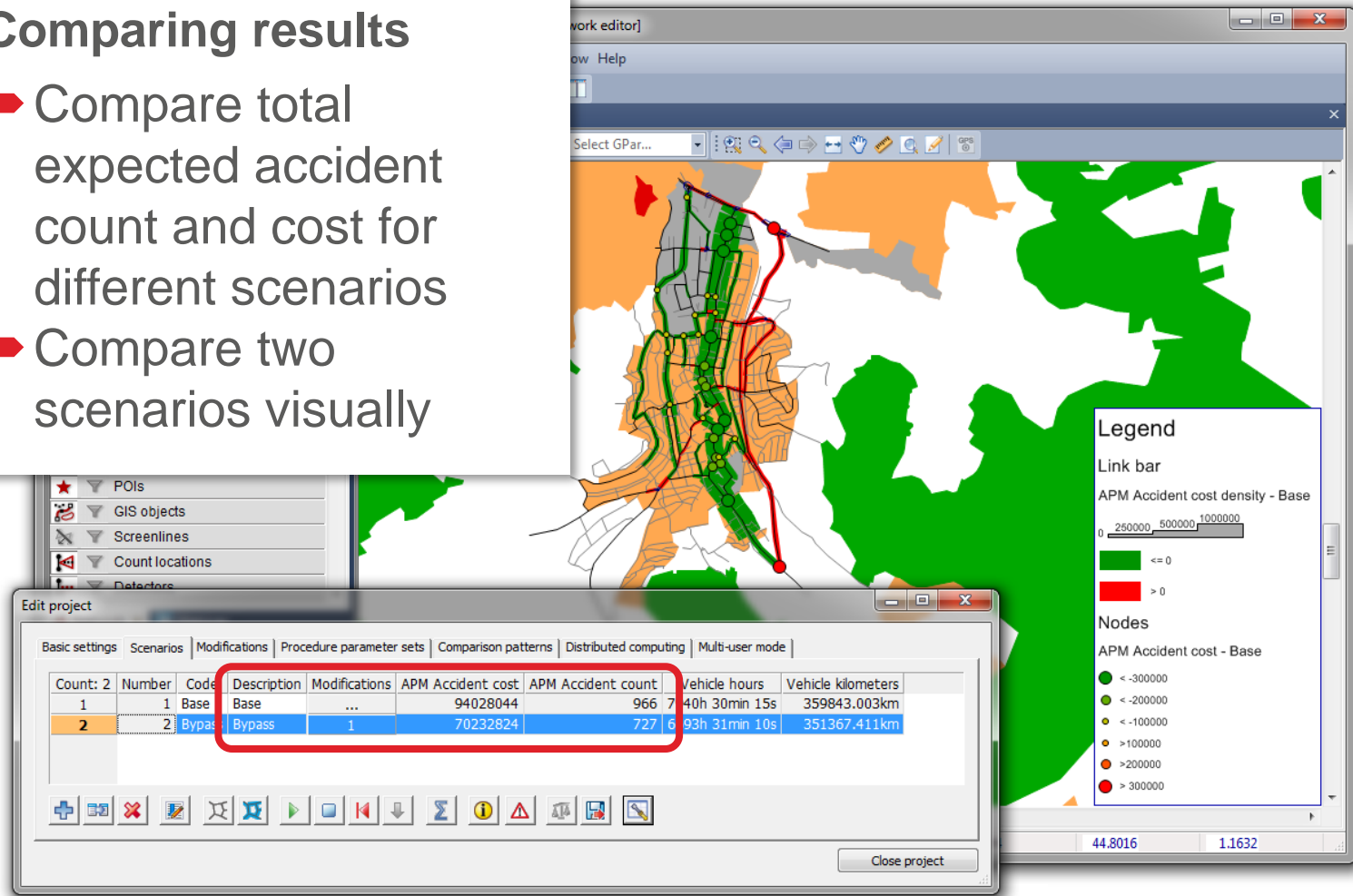
Crash costs
per 1000 vehicles

- Standardized valuation method for comparing newly planned alternative schemes
- Estimations of e.g. crash cost rates for different types of infrastructure (nodes and links)
- Cost-benefit-analysis of new construction or reconstruction

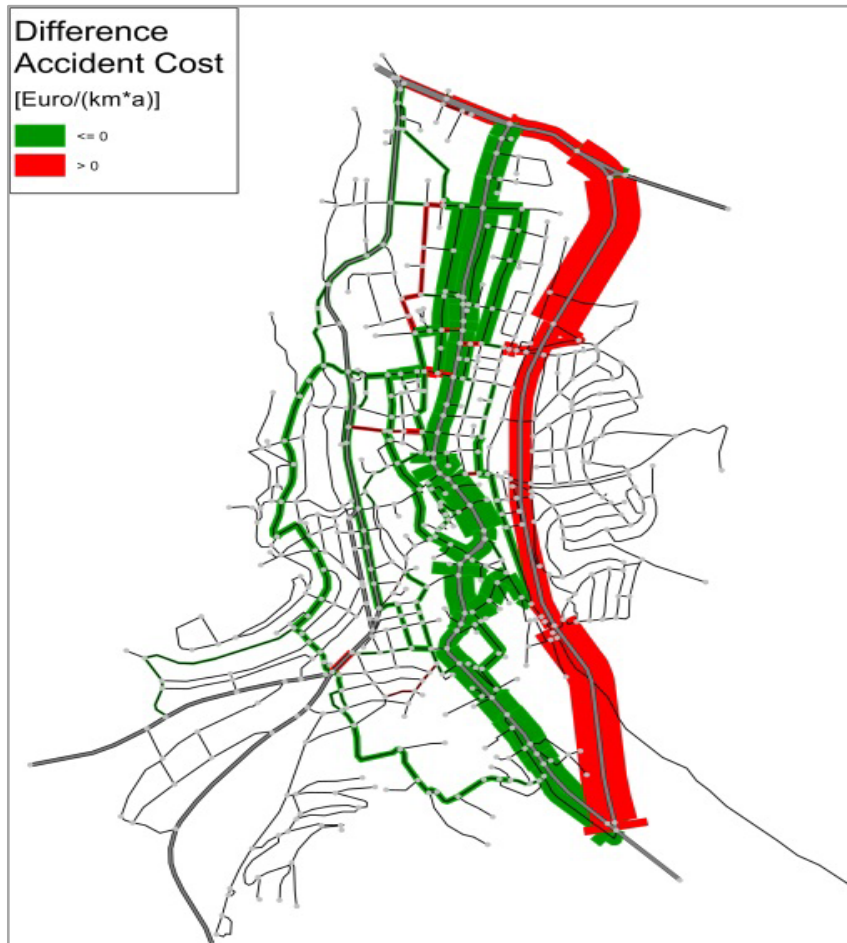
EVALUATION OF RESULTS

Comparing results

- Compare total expected accident count and cost for different scenarios
- Compare two scenarios visually

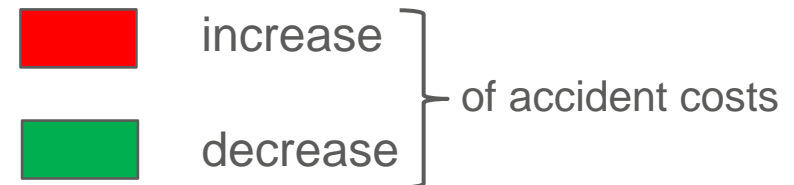


ROAD SAFETY IMPACT ASSESSMENT (RIA)

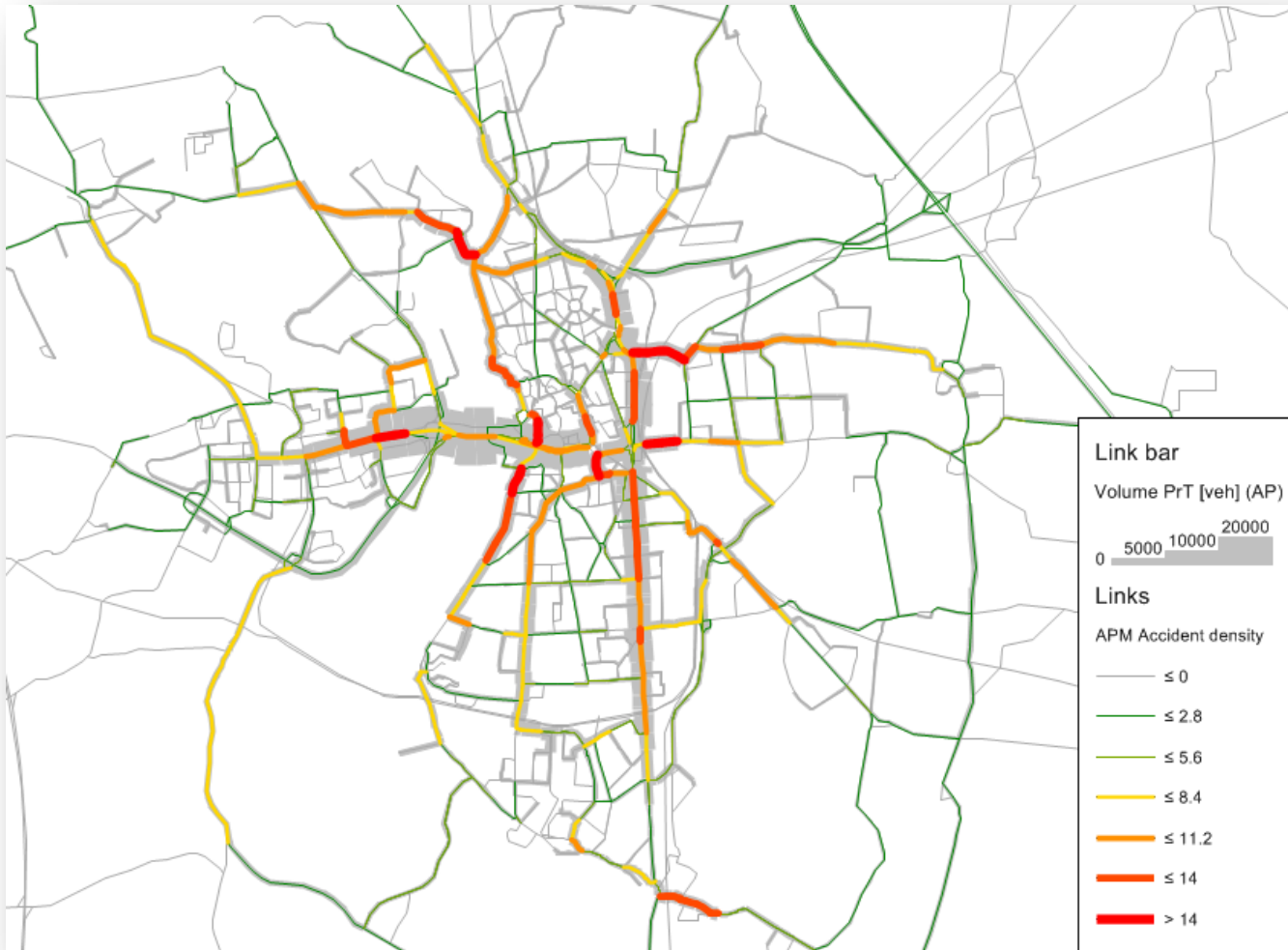


Estimation of the effects that changes in the amount and the distribution of traffic volumes have on the road network.

Example of new bypass and the impact on safety:



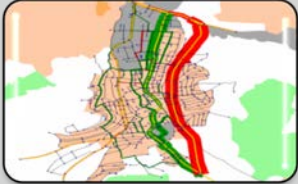
USE CASE TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT: REGULAR TRAFFIC VOLUME AND ACCIDENT DENSITY



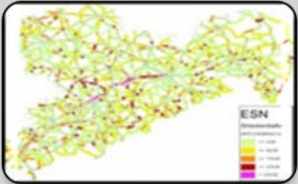
BRIDGE CLOSED: DIFFERENT TRAFFIC VOLUME AND ACCIDENT DENSITY



SCOPE OF APPLICATIONS FOR ROAD SAFETY



Road Impact Assessment (RIA)
Forecast of safety levels

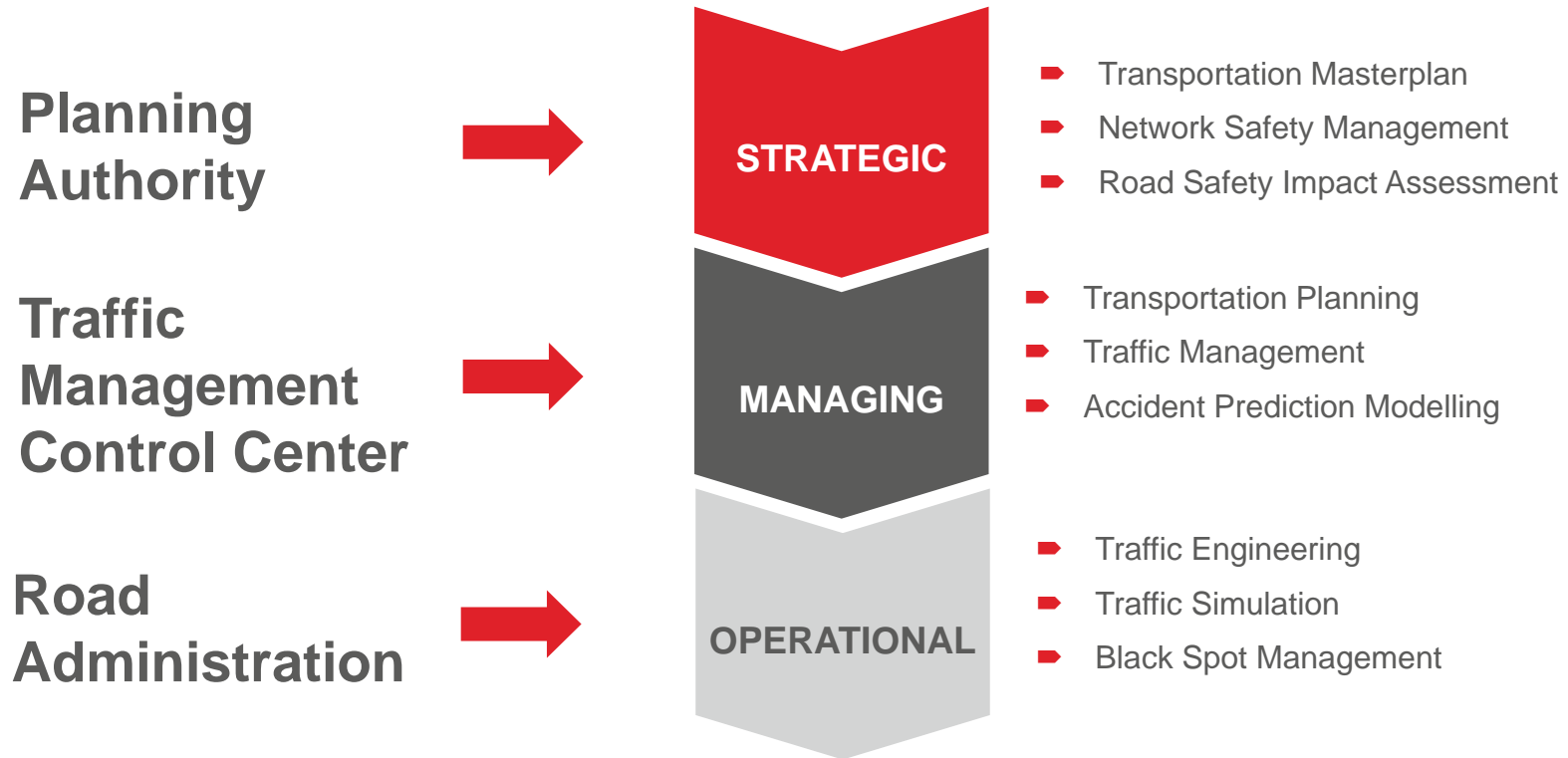


Network Safety Management (NSM)
Aggregation of safety data



Black Spot Management (BSM)
Detailed analysis of historical accident data

ADMINISTRATIONAL LEVELS OF SAFETY MANAGEMENT



**Safe and sustainable
road networks**



PTV GROUP

the mind of movement