







### **DESIGNING FOR RESILIENCE**

RASHMI BHARDWAJ
DELHI METRO RAIL CORPORATION
LTD.



#### **DESIGNING FOR RESILIENCE**

- **ABSORPTIVE CAPACITY** ABILITY TO ABSORB SHOCKS & STRESSES AND MAINTAIN NORMAL FUNCTIONING;
- **RESTORATIVE CAPACITY** ABILITY TO RECOVER QUICKLY FOLLOWING A SHOCK OR STRESS AND RETURN TO NORMAL;
- **EQUITABLE ACCESS** ABILITY TO PROVIDE ACCESS ACROSS THE COMMUNITY DURING BOTH SHOCKS AS WELL AS NORMAL TIMES;
- ADAPTIVE CAPACITY ABILITY TO CHANGE IN RESPONSE TO SHOCKS AND STRESSES TO MAINTAIN NORMAL FUNCTIONING



## **DELHI MRTS NETWORK**

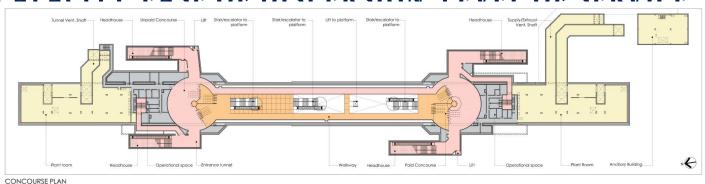


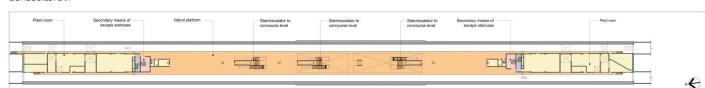
INTERCHANGE DETAILS	NUMBER OF STATIONS
INTERCHANGE STATIONS (WITHIN DMRC NETWORK)	30 nos.
INTERCHANGE WITH RAILWAYS	8 nos.
INTERCHANGE WITH ISBT	4 nos.
INTERCHANGE WITH AIRPORT	2 nos.

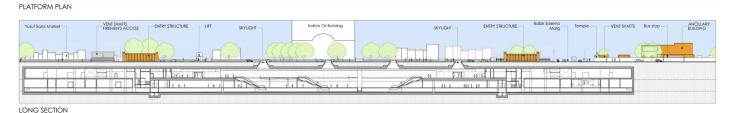


#### **ABSORPTIVE CAPACITY**

 PLANNING FOR SURGE OF USERS – BUILDING SPARE CAPACITY FASE OF DISPERSION LEVEL OF SERVICE



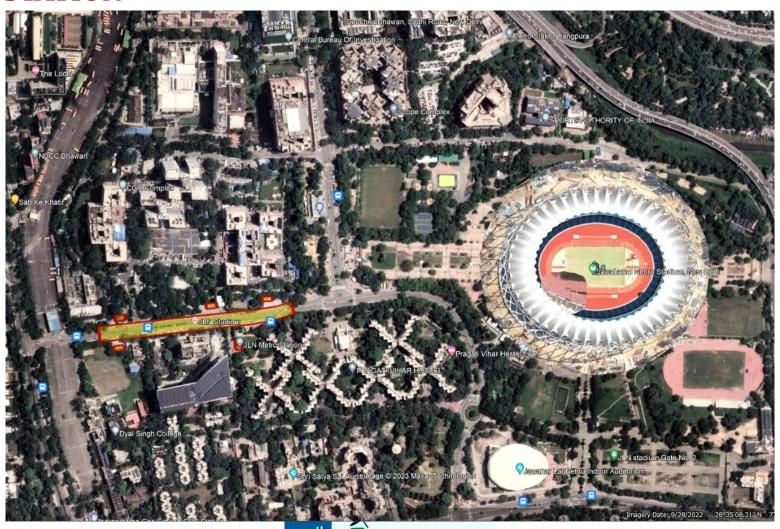








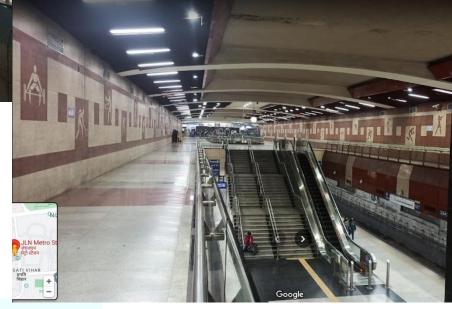
## ABSORPTIVE CAPACITY - JLN STADIUM UNDERGROUND STATION



ABSORPTIVE CAPACITY - JLN STADIUM UNDERGROUND STATION

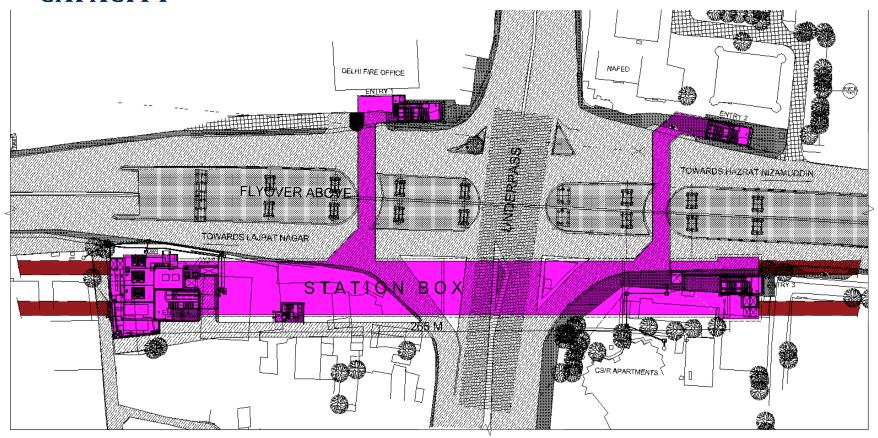


BUILT SPECIFICALLY TO CATER TO JLN STADIUM DURING COMMONWEALTH GAMES



#### **ABSORPTIVE CAPACITY – ASHRAM UNDERGROUND STATION**

• PLANNING WITH LACK OF SPACE- USING SPARE CAPACITY



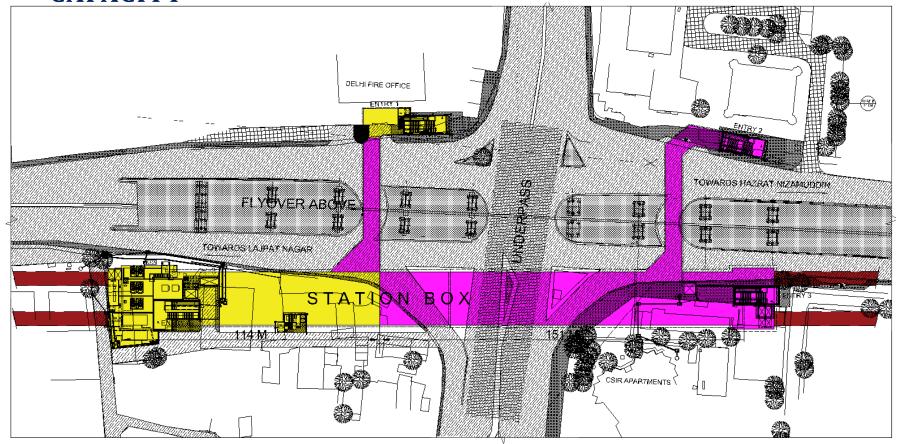
ORIGINALLY PLANNED STATION BOX



TUNNEL

#### **ABSORPTIVE CAPACITY – ASHRAM UNDERGROUND STATION**

• PLANNING WITH LACK OF SPACE- USING SPARE CAPACITY



PART OF STATION NOT CONSTRUCTED DUE TO UNAVAILABILITY OF LAND



#### ABSORPTIVE CAPACITY – ASHRAM UNDERGROUND STATION

• PLANNING WITH LACK OF SPACE- USING SPARE CAPACITY



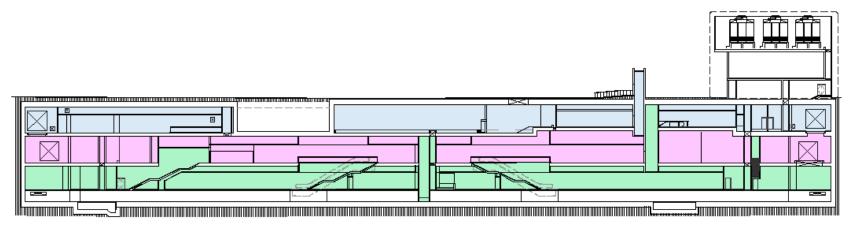
COLOUR LEGEND:

STATION BOX CONSTRUCTED AFTER REDESIGNING



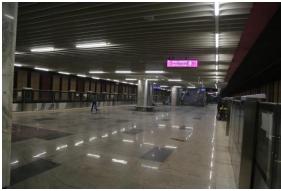
TUNNEL

## ABSORPTIVE CAPACITY – ASHRAM UNDERGROUND STATION











# DESIGNING FOR RESILIENCE – BUILDING RESILIENT STRUCTURES – PUNJABI BAGH INTERCHANGE





#### **RESILIENT STRUCTURES – PUNJABI BAGH INTERCHANGE**

• STRUCTURAL RESILIENCE





# DESIGNING FOR RESILIENCE – BUILDING RESILIENT STRUCTURES – PUNJABI BAGH INTERCHANGE







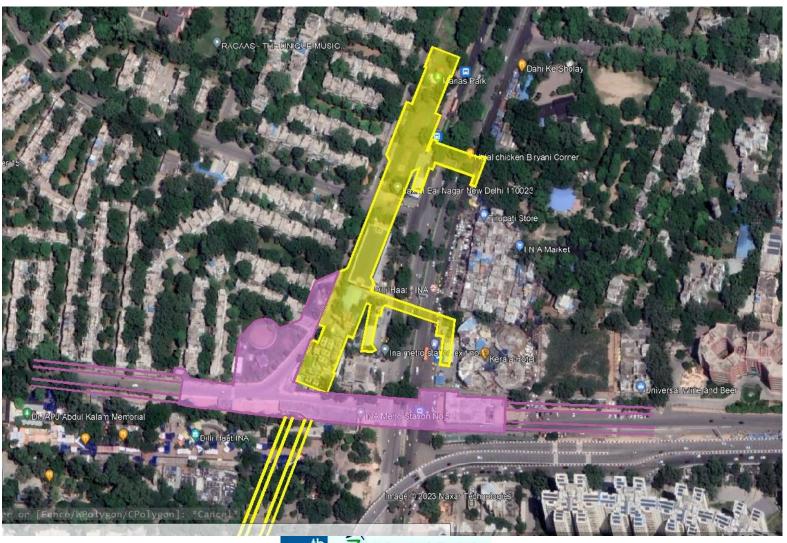
RESILIENT STRUCTURES - PUNJABI BAGH INTERCHANGE

INCREMENT OF 2.1 LAKH PASSENGER TRIPS PER DAY ON BOTH THE LINES AFTER OPENING OF THIS INTERCHANGE



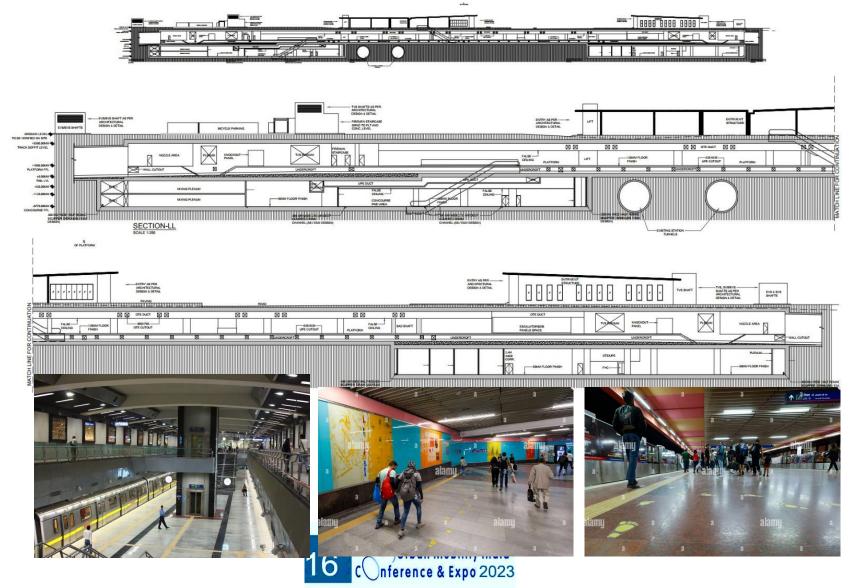


#### **RESILIENT STRUCTURES – INA INTERCHANGE**





#### **RESILIENT STRUCTURES – INA INTERCHANGE**

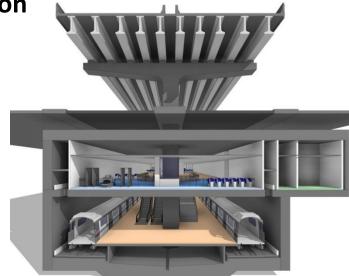


## RESILIENT STRUCTURES – MAA ANADMAYEE MARG UNDERGROUND STATION

**Elevated Road** 



**Long Section** 



**Cross Section** 



## DESIGNING FOR RESILIENCE – BUILDING ABSORPTIVE CAPACITY – FIRE & LIFE SAFETY DESIGN

- PERFORMANCE BASED FIRE SAFETY DESIGN IS A MEASURE OF DISASTER RESILIENCE OF THE SYSTEM.
- PROVISIONS INCORPORATED IN NBC 2016 WITH FURTHER AMENDMENT ISSUED IN 2019.
- FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF INDIAN CODES & GUIDELINES PERTAINING TO RAIL BASED SYSTEMS



## DESIGNING FOR RESILIENCE – BUILDING ABSORPTIVE CAPACITY – FIRE & LIFE SAFETY DESIGN

#### FOR STATIONS -

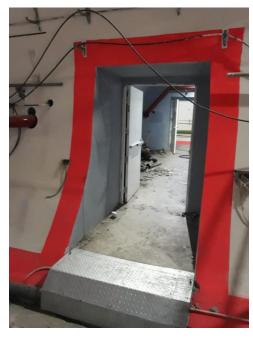
- PLANNING & DESIGN PROVISIONS WITH EMPHASIS ON MAKING THE STATIONS RESILIENT TO WITHSTAND FIRE EMERGENCIES.
- **LIFE SAFETY** OCCUPANCY, EGRESS, TRAVEL DISTANCE, COMPARTMENTATION, FIRE DETECTION, ALARMS ETC
- FIRE FIGHTING HYDRANTS, SPRINKLERS, WATER TANKS



#### **ABSORPTIVE CAPACITY – FIRE & LIFE SAFETY DESIGN**

#### FOR TUNNELS -

• IMPROVEMENTS IN DESIGN OF TUNNELS & CROSS PASSAGES TO MAKE THEM SAFER FOR EVACUATION







## **THANK YOU**

