

## The Public Transport System of Zurich

Achievements and Challenges





## **Comparison India - Switzerland**

	India	Switzerland
Inhabitants	1252 Mio. [x150]	8.3 Mio.
Area	3'287'000 km² [x80]	41'000km²
Density	368 Inh./km² India	200 Inh./km <sup>2</sup> Switzerland 837 Inh./ km <sup>2</sup> Zürich
Cars per 1000 inhabitants	131 Delhi 18 India	340 City of Zurich 497 Switzerland

10/11/16 India 2016



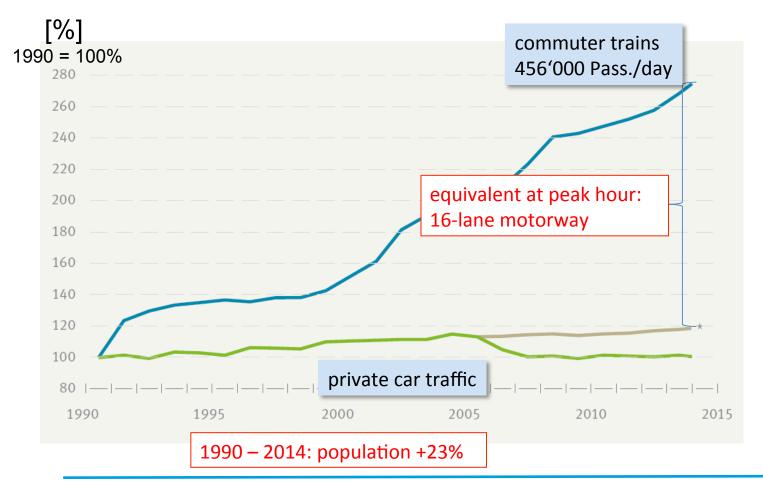
# **City of Zurich**





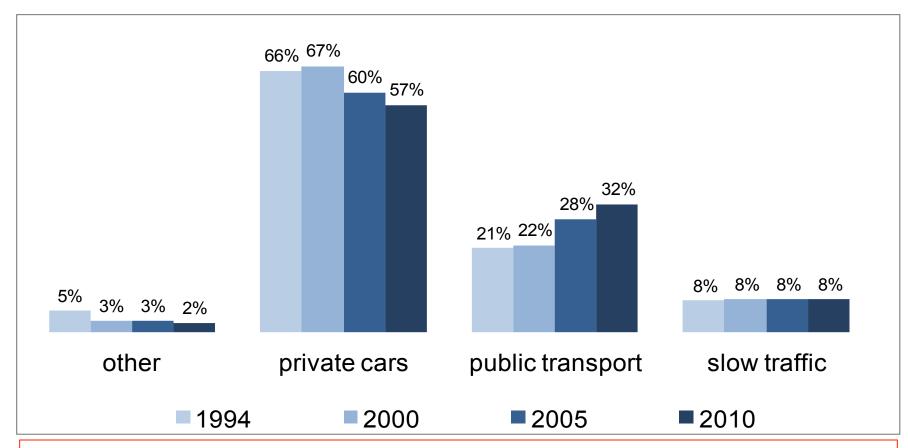
# Public transport grows – private car traffic stabilized

**Zurich City Limits** 





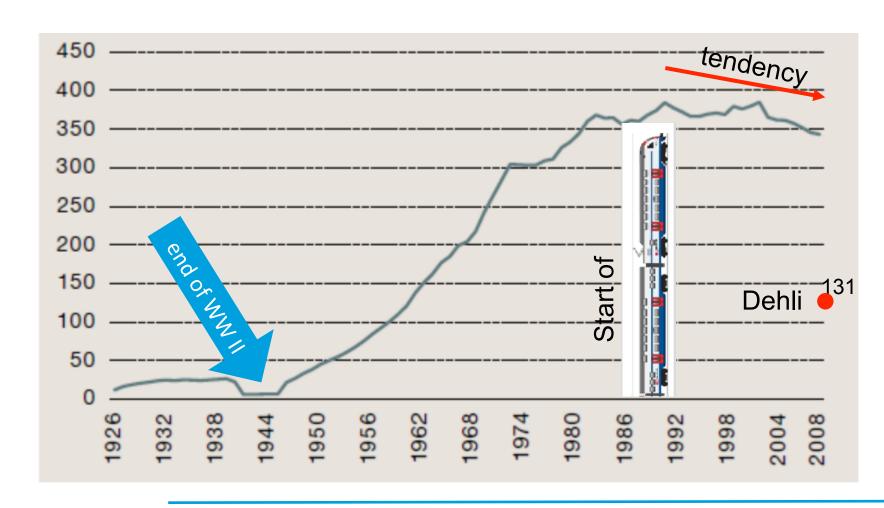
# **Modal-Shift in the Canton of Zurich** 1994 - 2010



higher income correlates with higher use of public transport



## Number of Cars per 1000 Inhabitants City of Zürich



10/11/16



### Possible Explanations for the high usage













- attractive network
  - Competitive journey time
  - High frequency
  - Dense network

#### easy access

- 100% integrated regional ticket system
- political majorities for concerns of public transport
- Public Transport Authority with many control options
  - Infrastructure investment fund and financing of operations



## easy access: "one ticket for everything"

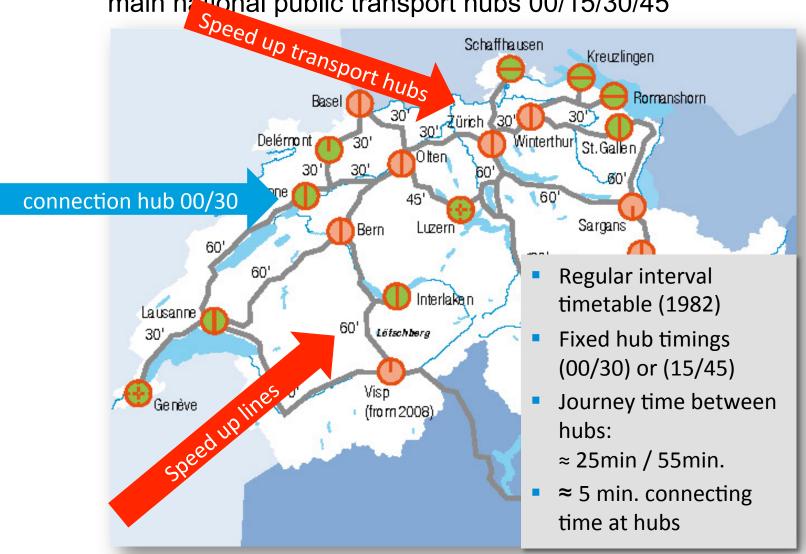
- +/- integrated ticket system nationwide by law
- 100% integrated regional ticket systems
- 100% open system: no reservations, no supplements, no access gates, no time restrictions





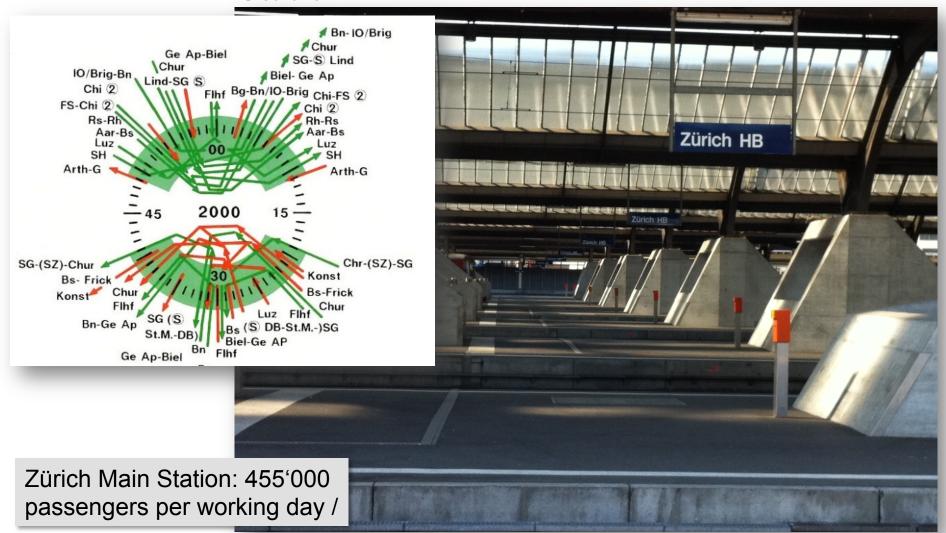
### **Easy Memorizeable Timetable**

main national public transport hubs 00/15/30/45



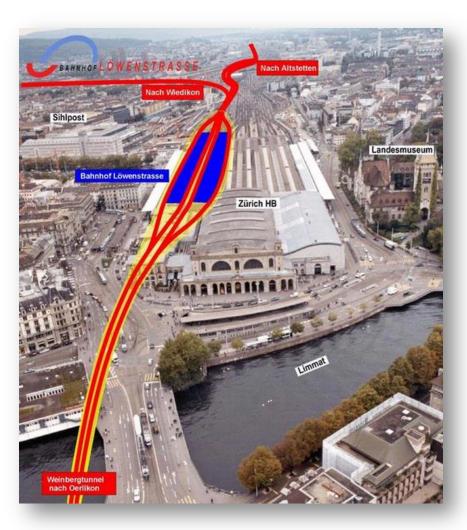


# 108 Departures per Hour in an empty Station?





## **New Cross City Link**



#### main goals

- more capacity on 2 access routes
- more capacity at main station
- speed up trough running trains to reach next hub



# **Western Access Bridge**





# **New 4-track Underground Station**



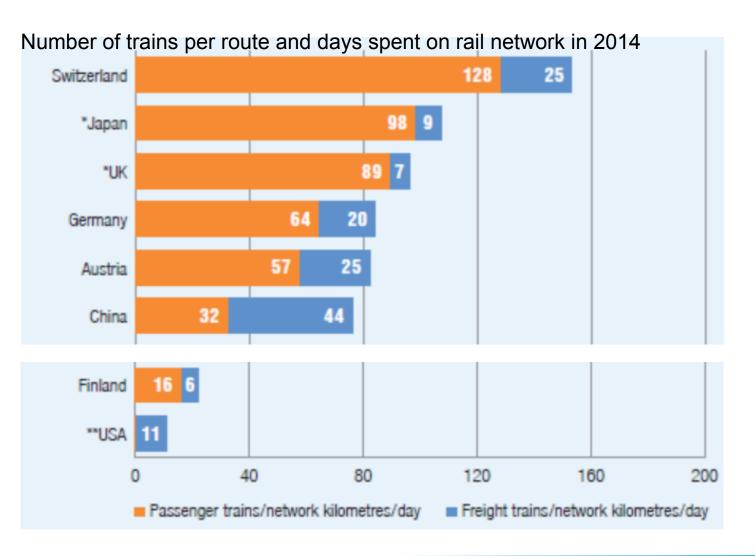


# **Actual Challenges**

10/11/16 Warszawa 1.10.2015 14



### Railway Network and Trains saturated



10/11/16 Warszawa 1.10.2015 15



#### **Outlook**

#### pessimistic

- completely saturated network
- traffic grows faster than the network
- complexity of regulations

#### optimistic

- high political and public acceptance
- further extension projects planned
- financing still comfortable



## Thank you for your attention

be reasonable: drive at 125km/h in town.

